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FOURTEEN PAGES — ONE RIYAL

Ministry reports decline in crime rate

RIYADH, Oct. 22 (SPA) — The Winistry of Interior Monday reported a heavy drop in the crime rate in Saudi Arabia last year.

It said that by the grace of God such a result was attained thanks to the application of the Sharia and the efforts of the Kingdom's

The Interior Ministry bulletin for 1978 showed that 6,807 persons, including 3,312 non-Saudis were arrested and that 59 per cent of all robberies were committed by non-Saudis.

The ministry said that this was a tax which Saudi Arabia had to pay in exchange for its urbanization process and development boom which compel it to import foreign labor.

Deputy Minister Dr. Ibrahim Al-Owaji said that the figures contained in the bulletin represented the lowest crime rate if compared to the number of crimes in all other countries.

He added that the bulletin clearly showed how the various agencies of the Interior Ministry looked after everything that touched upon citizens and had to do, directly or indirectly with their interest and stability.

He said that the overall development boom witnessed by Saudi Arabia under the leader-ship of King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd had created vast employment opportunities which attracted many an Arab national and

He said: "Saudi Arabia welcomed and still welcomes the participation of those workers provided they comply with the special regulations for expatriates.

"But the Kingdom can in no way accept certain behaviors on the part of some of those (foreign workers) who resort to unlawful means and do not respect or comply with Islamic values and our Arab customs and traditions," Dr. Owaji said.

He lauded the efforts of Interior Vinister Prince Naif and his Deputy Prince Ahmad in reinforcing the country's security apparatuses and ensuring the security and stability of all residents.

Statistics released by the ministry also show that 1,432,909 vehicles were registered in Saudi Arabia in 1978 - ten times the number of vehicles eight years ago - as a result of higher per capita income.

They indicate that the considerable increase in the number of cars raised the rate of car ownership in the Kingdom last year to

one car for every six persons. In Riyadb that rate reached 449 cars for every 100 families, which means there are 494,927 in the capital.

But despite the increase in cars in the Kingdom, traffic accidents dropped from 40 accidents for every 1,000 vehicles in 1972 to

13 accidents for every 1,000 vehicles in 1978. Similarly, casualties dropped from 36 for every 1,000 vehicles in 1972 to ten in 1978. The death toll also went down from five per 1,000 vehicles in 1972 to two only per 1,000 vehicles in 1978.

The efficiency of civil defense apparatuses was greatly enhanced, especially after using helicopters in rescue operations, it said.

The bulletin said the ministry is making strenuous efforts to develop all of its affiliated agencies according to a comprehensive plan which takes into account not only the Kingdom's needs, but those of other Arab states as well

The bulletin said the plan concentrates on manpower training (See related story Page 2), and coping with the diversity of the ministry's activities in the face of the Kingdom's increasing population.

It added that the ministry has hired 4211 persons including 3,656 university graduates, 432 with master's graduates and 132 with doctorate degrees so that it now has the manpower necessary in its various departments. These include criminal sciences, medical jurisprudence, law, information, languages and police sciences.

Last year 1800 graduates on ministry scholarships completed their education in many sciences, it said.

The bulletin said that 7124 persons were naturalized during the last ten years. Those who entered the country last year numbered 2,371,773 while those who left it stood at 2,307,073. Saudis leaving the country nambered 736,420 while those who entered it numbered 702,596.

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HOLY PLACES: Interior Vinister Prince Naif Ibn Abdul Aziz inspects traffic projects in the Holy Places Vionday.

Begin shuffle seen

Dayan move may help PLO

VIENNA, Oct. 22 (Agencies) — Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky said Monday the resignation of Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan could signal the end of the govern-ment of Prime Minister Menahem Begin.

In an interview with the Vienna daily Kronenzeitung, Kreisky said that he did not "think that the Begin government will be in power much longer.

The chancellor said autonomy in the occupied territories would represent an important step toward peace in the Middle

"Autonomy would also mean that the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) could be included in the process of reconciliation," Kreisky said. In Beirut, a rightist newspaper Monday

said Dayan "is America's man in Israel" and his resignation will augur well for Lebanon and the entire Middle East. "The resignation is a prelude to shaking the sticks of America in the face of Israel's

(Prime Minister) Menahem Begin who often rebels against the White House," said the newspaper Al Bayraq in a frontpage editorial. It contended that the United States will "now accelerate the pace toward (establish-

ing) stability in Lebanon and peace in the whole Middle East." The United States, it added, "now can tell Begin that opposition to his hardline policy of expanding Jewish settlements on Arab territory and stalling on the Palestinian self-rule talks is not only displeasing the White House' but one of Israel's prominent leaders as

Meanwhile a Palestinian leader Major Abu Sharara said that the resignation "shows that the Camp David accords have reached a

"The resignation of Dayan will impel the United States and Israel to quit ignoring the PLO and work toward redressing the Palestinians," said a Palestinian official who refused to be identified.

In Abu Dhabi, the semi-official newspaper Al Ittihad said the resignation may be the first move in changing Israel's current political leadersbip.

"Both Ka Israelis and the Americans may find an alternative in Dayan, a personality enjoying both military and political prestige and in better bealth" than Begin, the paper

Dayan could polarize the younger groups mside Israel who are demanding peace now" the paper added.

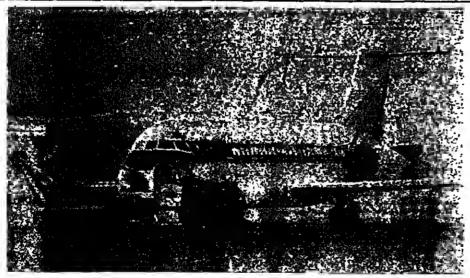
"It is noteworthy that Dayan's resignation came at a time when the autonomy talks became a dead letter, because of the overwhelming Palestinian refusal to participate in these talks about their future, which are conducted between Israel and Egypt," Al Itihad

Meanwhile, in Israel a major cabinet reshuffle seemed likely Monday a: 3. 2. Dayan resignation.

According to protocol, Dayan's departure was not due to take place formally until 11.30 a.m. Tuesday, 48 hours after be handed his

At exactly that time Dayan bas scheduled a news conference to explain further his differences with the Begin government and his objections to the hardline Israeli policies which have held up negotiation on Palesti-

Begin, seeking to play down the effect of Dayan's resignation, told colleagues he would stick to protocol and refrain even from considering a successor until after the resignation became formal.



IMPOUNDED: The DC 9 jet of Adnan Khashoggi which was impo Heathrow Airport Monday in the latest move by his English-born wife Saraya in their multi-million pound divorce wrangle.

Khashoggi's jet impounded

LONDON, Oct. 22 (AP) — A private jet belonging to Adnan Khashoggi stood impounded at London's Heathrow Airport Monday - the latest move in a multi-million dollar divorce wrangle between Khashoggi

and his English born ex-wife Soraya. The DC-P aircraft had a London high court writ of attachment stuck on its nose and a towing tractor parked in front of it to prevent a take-off, airport reporters said.

Khashoggi, is being sued in California by his ex-wife. British press reports have put Khashoggi's wealth at more than \$4 billion.

JEDDAH

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The DC-9 arrived from Las Palmas, Canary Islands, on Saturday and was to leave for Geneva Sunday afternoon after Khashoggi attended a London wedding.

But Soraya's lawyers acted while the plane was on the tarmac and took out the writ, which was attached by a high court sheriff, according to airport reporters. Soraya, 36, formerly Sandra Garvis-Daly

from Leicester, England, married Khashoggi in 1961. They have five children. They parted in 1974 and were divorced the same year.

Yamani urges U.S. to slash consumption

RESTON, Va., Oct. 22 -- Minister of Petroleum and Mineral Resources Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani has called on Western consumers to cut their use of oil in a series of speeches in the United States.

In an address here last Friday, Yamani said major roles in determining world oil supplies in the future will be played by consumers by "rationalizing their consumption" and by geologists by discovering more oil reserves. (See text, Page 10)

And in a speech at an energy forum in Atlanta, Georgia, Saturday, Yamani called on the U.S. to cut its oil imports by 10 per cent or risk "economic catastrophe."

Worldwide oil prices can only be controlled if the U.S. - as the world's largest consumer state - practises strict conservation, Yamani told the Atlanta audience.

In each of the two speeches, Yamani's theme was different, although both dealt with the world's declining supply of oil and the necessity for conserving it.

Here, he dwelled at length on the supply situation, and average per capita consumption of oil throughout the world, while in Atlanta the need for immediate steps to conserve oil was more in the forefront of the

Saud visits Rabat

RABAT, Oct. 22 (AP) — Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al Faisal arrived here Mon-

Prince Saud said that he was carrying a message from King Khaled to Morocco's King Hassan II, dealing with strengthening bilateral relations and coordinating their stands on Arab issues.

Ministry thanked for 1978 review

RIYADH, Oct. 22 (SPA) - Crown Prince Fahd has thanked the officials of the Finance Ministry's Department of Statistics for their efforts in publishing the 1978 Annual Statis-

The appreciation was contained in a letter to Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al-Khail, minister of finance and national economy.

Hussein in Iraq today

AMMAN, Oct. 22 (R) - King Hussein of Jordan visits Iraq Tuesday for talks with President Saddam Hussein on Middle East developments and preparations for the next Arab summit, the Royal Court announced. The two-day visit came within the framework of King Hussein's consultations with Arab leaders, it said.

Ring Hussein paid a short visit to Syria Sunday and had talks with President Hafez Assad on Viddle East issues.

U.S. to help Egypt produce military ware

CAIRO, Oct. 22 (R) - Egypt and the United States have signed an agreement to cooperate in manufacturing and assembling military electronie equipment and armored vehicles, the official Middle East News Agency (ME-NA) has reported.

The protocol was signed Sunday by U.S. Defense Undersecretary for Research and Engineering William Perry and Egyptian Defense Minister Kamal Hassan Ali Ali was quoted by MENA as calling it "the most important achievement" in relations between the two countries.

He said the accord provided for the transfer of modern technology to Egyptian military industries, renovation of production units and new production lines. Earlier this year the U.S. pro-

vided Egypt with a \$ 1.5 billion credit for the purchase of F-4 phantom fighters and other military equipment.

Ali said that under the protocol armored vehicles will be produced in Egypt for the first time. He said electronic and optic industries will also be introduced.

Egypt will produce modern ammunition and manufacture spare parts for planes, he said

Israeli planes draw ground fire

SIDON, Oct. 22 (R) — Israeli planes, apparently on a reconnaissance mission, flew over the southern Lebanese port of Sidon and adjacent refugee camps, drawing anti-aircraft fire from Palestinian commandos and their Lebanese Nationalist allies.

Palestinian sources said the planes made no strikes. Air-raid sirens also blared for the first time from the Lebanese Army garrison here as the planes flew overbead.

ion, which borders on Israel. The southern area saw artillery duels last week between Palestinian-Nationalist forces and Israelibacked rightist militias, in which at least two persons

Israeli aircraft make "regular" flights over the reg-

were killed.

In Beirut a French envoy, on a fact-finding mission to Lebanon, Monday called on Lebanese President Elias Sarkis.

Gabriel Robin, a senior foreign ministry official. arrived bere Friday after his government's statement that new efforts should be made to help Lebanon solve its problems.

The emissary, emerging from his 75-minute meeting with the president, declined to give any details about the discussions.

Since arriving here, Robin met with Lebanese Premier Selim Hoss, Foreign Viinister Fund Butros and Palestinian commando leader Yasser Arafat.



No troops in Bahrain

Sultan discounts any Gulf threats

threat to the security of the Gulf, but if there were one, Saudi troops would be among the first to respond, senior officials of the King-

dom say. In interviews over the past two days, Defense and Aviation Vinister Prince Sultan and Interior Minister Prince Naif both said that Guif security is first and foremost the responsibility of the states which border on it.

Speaking to reporters Sunday during ceremonies marking the graduation cere-monies at the Air Force Academy, Prince Sultan said that the Kingdom at present has no troops in Bahrain.

But if they are needed there, they are at the disposal of that state, he said since the King-dom is as concerned for Bahrain's stability and security as much as it is for its-own. Prince Naif, while reaffirming that Gulf

security is the joint responsibility of the states of the region, added that the importance they attach to it is the real reason for the recent spate of high-level consultations on the issue. But he to the 42 ndon-based Asharq. Al Awsat newspaper that the Gulf states have the ability to defend themselves against

any threats. Among these, he said, was communism, which is a destructive ideology which can best be resisted by adherence to the principles of

"Arab and African states which adopted. communism later on realized its drawbacks. and rid themselves of it," he told the news-

At the graduation ceremony, Prince Sultan said that the anthorities in Iran had not been associated with "irresponsible" claims to Bahrain voiced recently by some Irananian

"This makes us rather optimistic about

cooperation with the neighboring states," he

He added that there is also no need for an Omani government proposal to use Western money to set up a Gulf security force. -"The Kingdom is against the entry of fore-

ign troops into the Gulf region on the pretext of ensuring its security and stability," he said. In their comments the two officials did their best to play down speculation over a g crisis in the Guif, though they emphasized

that the issue of its security was a legitimate cause for discussion. The speculation over a possible crisis came in the wake of the statements by some Iranian leaders that Bahrain should be annexed by the Tehran government and subsequent

maneuvers in the Gulf by the Iranian navy. The Oman plan for guarding the strategic Straits of Hormuz also fueled speculation about uneasiness among Gulf Arab States

over the waterway's security.

But Prince Sultan firmly denied that there re any disturbances or unusual goings on in

"The situation there is quite happy and stable," he said. The recent visit by the Prime Minister of Bahram to the Kingdom was part of a con-

tinuing series of consultations and was not prompted by any sense of urgency, he added. Prince Sultan also denied that his recent visit to the Northern Province was in any way connected to a "show of force" in that region

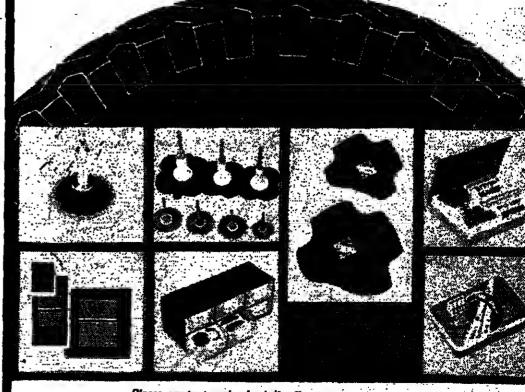
by the Saudi armed forces "The capabilities of the Saudi Arabian

armed forces are quite well known," he said. In his talk with reporters, he also said the Kingdom's relations with the United States remained good in spite of disagreements between the two states.

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Naif says rules on sponsorship must be obeyed

JEDDAH, Oct. 22 — Sponsors f foreign workers have been minded by Interior Mioister 'rince Naif that they are responsale for the actions of people they ring to Saudi Arabia.

"These people cannot look for obs themselves and contractors rust not bargain with them or use ne auction system, lest they xpose themselves to severe punhment." he said in an interview ith the London-based Asharq l -Awsat.

In the interview, Prince Naif iscussed the Kingdom's manower and training policies, and rongly defended the use of the haria against what be called ttacks instigated by world Zion-

He said rather than attack the pplication of the Sharia in Saudi rabia the Zionists "had better ilk about the usurpation of land, te stampeding or displacement of hole populations, the killing of mocent old people, women and nildren and the violation of sanc-

In discussing manpower and ommerce in the Kingdom, be said nat Saudi Arabia imports two pes of workers from abroad, iose who require sponsors and iose from Yemen, whom he escribed as "pillar of manpower the country.

He said Yemenis can enter the ingdom at will and work anyhere without having to look for a

Nationals of Gulf states can now tter the Kingdom without a visa id stay bere without a residence ermit, he said. They just have to oduce passports wheo asked. He said the law on acquiring

audi citizenship is being revised accord with a detailed and lengly study, and added that the sult should be comprehensive, id at the same time balance the terests of the country and of

Julf ruler n Medina

EDINA. Oct. 22 (SPA) — ıler of Fujairah Sbeikh Hamad -Sharqi arrived here from uhai Monday to visit the ophet's Mosque and make the grimage. He was met at the airrt by Prince Abdul Vohsen, vernor of Viedina, and other

those seeking its citizenship The study should be finished

In addition, he said his ministry had established a special office to follow up on the decision to crack down on foreigners operating businesses here in violatioo of

Under the Kingdom's law, all businesses in which foreigners have an interest must be licensed by the government, and must include Saudi Arabian citizens among their owners.

He added that Saudi Arabia is sending Interior Ministry security men to the United States, Britain, Sweden, Austria and other countries for specialist training.

And he said that this year, as it has every year, his ministry has mobilized all its resources to eosure the security of the pilgrims during their stay in the Kingdom.

In his comments on the Sharia, he said he believed agitation in the West over its application was a smokescreen put up by the Ziooists to cover their own problems.

"We apply the Sbaria bestowed on us in the Holy Koran, which is valid for every time and every

Western criticism of beheadings, cutting off of hands, flogging and stonings are misdirected.

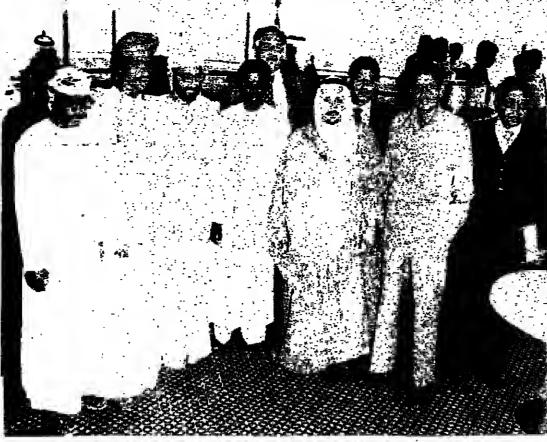
"Is the application of Sharia sanctions on murderers, theives, those committing adultery and the corrupt of the earth inconsistant with bumanity?" he asked.

The Ziooists" would better look at the criminal acts they are committing and observe bumanitarian coosiderations in what they are doing instead of unduly criticizing others under the pretext of

Saudis travelling abroad now receive detailed instructions warning them against crooks and schemes organized by "Zionist and other foreign organizations" who may try to exploit some of their forgetfulness or undeliberate gestures.

He said such instructions are particularly issued to those travelling to Londoo.

He advised all Saudis planning to go abroad to give the best possible example of good behavior, to avoid suspicious places, and "never to forget that each one is an ambassador of his country."



LUNCHEON: Minister of Information Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani Monday at a tuncheon for foreign journalists and information officers covering the Pilgrimage, at the Jeddah water tower.

Policy clear, minister says

Report on Yamani comments denied

JEDDAH, Oct. 22 (SPA) -Informatioo Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani Monday vehemeotly denied news agency reports that Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani, the minister of petroleum and mineral resources, said certain things about the Kingdom's method of determining the prices and vol-

Mansouri sees road repairs

JEDDAH, Oct. 22 (SPA) -Minister of Communications Sheikh Hussein Mansouri Monday inspected the Jeddab to Mecca highway and roads in Muzdalefah and Arafat to check on repairs being carried out after the recent rainstorms.

He was · accompanied by eogineers and officials from the ministry and the Saudi Public Transport Company (SAPTCO).

The minister said later the rain did not cause much damage, as there were only a few puddles, water had collected in a few lowlying places beside roads in Arafat and the mountain road to Tail.

ume of oil production. He said that the truth was totally different, in shape and io substance, and the item was abso-

lutely untrue. He said that there was a fixed and clear-cut policy which the government of Saudi Arabia followed, and that it took into account the need of internal development and ecocomic condi-tions locally, regionally or interna-

Dr. Yamani said that such a policy was publicized through the official media.

He warned against such hiased news items which are baseless and rely on distortion and provoca-

Also Mooday, Dr. Yamani met with newspaper editors at his office here and said anything published in Saudi Arabian newspapers should conform with the injunctions and precepts of the Sharia. It should be published in the light of the country's policy in information matters, which is both clear and stable and characterized by moderation, wisdom

and objectivity. The meeting was a regular coo-

luncheon in booor of journalists

to develop the country's press and improve its output.

Dr. Yamani also Mooday gave a

and information officers from Islamic countries here to cover the Pilgrimage. The party was held at the Jeddah water tower. It was also attended by Saudi Arabian newspapermen and ministry offi-

It will be moderate in most parts with cloud covering the northeastern, central and south-western regions,

Winds will be light and variable. They will change to eastern and moderate, occasionally active in the corth-western region, causing

Seas will be light to moderate.

Taif	29	14	Abha	25	11	
Medina	34 29	· 16	Arar		16	
Dhahran	33	27	Sulayyel	35 32	21	
Riyadh	32	25	Turaif	28	13	
Jeddah	35	22	Wajh	31	24	
Mecca	38	24	Jizan	34	27	

Scholarships awarded

Kingdom helps Oman education

Arabia has sent 150 teachers to Oman and has awarded scholarships to Omani students to Saudi Arabian universities.

Al-Jezirah Monday quoted Ahmad Abdiul Latif Al-Dayel, education attache of the Royal Saudi Embassy in Muscat, as saying that there are 10 scholarships available to Omanis to Rivadh University, 15 to King Abdul Aziz University and others to Imam Muhammad ion Saud University and the Islamic University in Medina

Al-Medina meanwhile reported that SR8 million has been set aside to build a medical research center at King Abdul Aziz University, It will look into the hereditary transmission of anaemia, a disease common in Mediterranean countries. .

King Abdul Aziz University proposed building the center to Riyadh Governor Prince Salman. He submitted the idea to Crown

Prince Fahd, who approved it. The ceoter will also carry out research into infectious diseases

prevalent in the Kingdom. Minister of Defense and Aviation Prince Sultan chairs the King Abdul Aziz Medical Research Fund, which will look after the center. Its other members are Dr. Abdullah Hussein Basalama, the dean of the Faculty of Medicine, Dr. Saud Sujaini, the assistant dean and blood disease specialist,

and three British professors. It was also reported Sunday that the Applied Research Institute at the University of Petroleum and Minerals will be finished oext summer. King Khaled laid its foundation stone in 1977.

There are oow 36 researchers and scieotists working at the institute, some from the United States,

WEATHER

Monday's temperatures (Maximum, minimum in centigrade)

Tait	34 29	14	Abha	25	11	
Medina _	34	· 16	Arar	35 32	16	
Dhahran	33	27	Sulayyel	35	21	
Riyadh Dhahran	32	25	Turaif	28	13	
Jeddah	35	22	Wajh	31	24	
Mecca	38	24	Jizan	34	27	

but it will eventually have facilities macology at Riyadh: University.

square meters: Its total cost has reached SR200 million, and it is being built as part of the SR400 million fourth phase

In other research news, Al-Riyadh reported Monday that scientists at the Faculty of Phar-

of the university.

for 400. It will cover 30,000 have discovered that a quarter of plants indigenous to the Kingdom under study can be effective cures for cancer tumors.

The paper quoted Dr. Ibrahim Al-Mishal, the faculty's assistant dean, as saying that research was concentrating on cancer. The program will be expanded.

Qasim main power station to be commissioned soon

The main electric supply station for Qasim will be commissioned this month.

Mahmoud Tayba, governor of the General Electricity Board, said Mooday that the plant will be situated between Buraidah and

Last week-end, a SR91 millioo contract was signed for the instal-

lation of 132 kilovolt high tension lines over 505 kilometers for the Qasim central project to link most parts of the area to the main station.

The contract, signed with an unamed French firm, was to be carried out over 18 months. Low tension lines for the pro-

ject are being put up by national



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In an interview with Saudi Tele-

The plan has been sent to the

He added that the Ministry of

"Despite our great efforts in the

Pilgrimage and Endowments

belps lost pilgrims at entry points

Pilgrimage areas, we shall still face shortcomings in view of the

limited space in Arafat and Mi-

na." The government is, however,

trying to blast hills to expand the

The minister said the govern-

ment intends to set up huge resi-

dential complexes at the foot of

the hills. The idea is under study

by Prince Miteb, the minister of

public works and bousing. These

housing units will absorb nearly

He emphasized the oeed for

educating the pilgrims, with the coordinated efforts of the King-

three million pilgrims in Mina.

and in the Holy Places.

area in Mina.

In Jeddah court

Islam professed by 41 foreigners

JEDDAH, Oct. 22 (SPA) — A lipoup of foreigners professed lipheir faith in Islam here Monday,

Before Sheikh Abdul Aziz Ai-Issa, head of Sharia courts in the city, they proclaimed their belief in the oneness of God, that Muhammad is the messenger of God, that they believed in God, nis books, his messengers, and in paradise and hell.

They expressed their belief in Islam and their pledge to its five pillars, and they promised to obey

Nigerian judges attend court

JEDDAH, Oct. 22 (SPA) - Five JEDDAH; Oct. 22 (SrA) — rive Nigerian judges have begun duty at the legal courts here for three months of training on cases handled by Sharia courts in the Kingdom. After their return home, they will help in Sharia court proceedings in Nigeria.

the injunctions of God and his Prophet.

The group was composed of 30 South Koreans, an Englishman and an Englishwomao, a Frenchman, a Filipino, a Thai, two Indians, three Pakistanis and one Lebanese.

After the formal conversion, they said they were satisfied to have been guided by God to becoming Muslims.

They came to the country to submit to Islam, convinced that it is the religion of justice suitable for every age. They said the tenets of Islam inspire serenity and reassurance, and hoped that others would follow their example and enjoy the happiness brought by

Sheikh Abdul Aziz expressed his pleasure at seeing so many people become Muslims, and said that Islam is the religion for all humanity. Any sensible man could not but be convinced by it.

Saudi Comment

By Hussein Al -Askari Al -Bilad

It was commendable act of Ashraq Al -Awsat to publish excerpts from Henry Kissinger's memoirs. It has communicated the way the man thinks and the elements that dominate his view of the Middle East conflict. It came as no surprise to see how he sympathized with the Jews, despite his attempts to conceal his real feelings and project an image of the honest intermediary between the Arabs and their

The publication brought different reactions. Some readers thought the newspaper, should not have gone ahead, but the majority appreciated it. It left the impression that the Arabix press gave the readers what it want, and not they want, thereby departing from the old tradition. The Arabic press is helping the reader understand

international developments as sincerely and honestly as possible. This leads me to another important matter, of special concern to Arab readers. The image of Arabs in the Western media and what the West think of the Arabs and Arab issues. Of course this attitude is generally hostile to the Arabs and the issues that concern, them but the rabs do not know much about it because of language barriers or

the lack of foreign newspapers. I believe Ashrag Al -Awsat has done well by printing Kissinger's memoirs because Arab readers are now able to know how some people resort to cheap methods of misrepresenting the facts and even forging them so that their compatriots may continue to support the wrong side and bless agression.

Arab readers must be anabled to learn what their enemies say and how they think before learning what their friends say and believe. It was good that some of our Arabic newspapers should do something that respects their intelligence.



PROFESSION: Foreigners profess Islam in the Jeddah Sharia court

'Unstinting'

Sanaa paper praises aid

SANAA, Oct. 22 (SPA) -Saudi Arabia's aid will contribute to the progress of the North Yemeni people, a Yemeni daily said Monday.

In a commentary, Al-Thawra said Saudi Arabia had never stinted its financial assistance to Yemen, and mentiooed the

annual aid the Kingdom gives to cope with the oil price rises. The paper added that the assistance Yemen receives from its

brethren, especially Saudi Arabia,

Qasim mosque contracts let

QASIM, Oct. 22 (SPA) - The regional Directorate of Eodowments has signed 30 contracts for the supply of water and electricity to 15 mosques in remote areas.

Acting Endowments Director Muhammad Abdullab Al-Waqyan said Monday that mosques in Buraidah and adjoining villages have been furnished during the past two mooths.

Steps will be taken to give mainteoaoce at mosques in Buraidah to local establishmeots.

will help development projects.

Yemeni television Sunday interviewed Abdul Aziz ibn Khomais, head of the Saudi Projects Bureau in Yemen, who said that projects being paid for by the Kingdom involve bealth, education, building mosques, drilling wells and setting up meteorologi-

cal statioos. In education, ibn Khomais said. 44 projects have been carried out in 10 districts at a cost of over YR600,000. In addition, the bureau has furnished Al-Ulfi Hospital in Jedaidah at a cost of

enable the pilgrim to know his obligations and also how he should use the facilities provided him at the Holy Places. Some countries have sent guides with their pilgrims, but

a good deal, but efforts must also those services are still in their be made in other countries to infancy and must be increased as much as possible, he said.

Harmony emphasized

Although the Kingdom tries to take large numbers of pilgrims, it is necessary that every pilgrim should be able, as specified by Islam, he said.

comprehensively studied by scholars and ministry officials, although a Royal Decree had been issued two years ago.

We must strive for collective effort to avoid any negative results of the services provided.

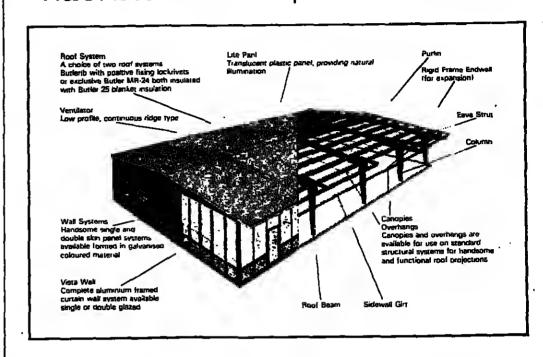


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dom's officials as well as those of Islamic states. The Kingdom does over YR4 millioo, he added. Burroughs ADICO Burroughs ADICO Burroughs COMPUTERS EXCLUSIVE DISTRIBUTORS

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order situation in Turkey.

Turkey's 67 provinces.

Kurdish ethnic agitatioo.

reported Sunday.

cootrol at high speed,

set for March

Arab Emirates and Bahrain.

granting of a multi-million dollar

LONDON, Oct. 22 (Agencies) - Iran's religious leader Ayatollah Khomeini has said the Kurdish people themselves should purge their villages and towns.

Tehran Radio, monitored bere, said Khomeini, speaking in Qom Sunday, said: "You yourselves must purge those corrupt individuals who want to drag Kurdistan into bloodshed, and then drag Baluchistan into bloodshed. Do not let others come and do the

He said: "Except for some leaders who are treacherous and murderers, all the rest have been pardoned... We do not want calamity to befall the innocent among them, otherwise elimination would be no difficult task. The army, the gendarmeric and the revolution guards are strong. We do not want fratricide. We want the problem to be cleared up in brotherbood, calmly, with

Khomeini said deviationist propaganda among the Kurds claimed the Iraniao authorities wanted to liquidate all the Kurds in Kurdistan. The propaganda is going on abroad as well as in Iran. Outside Iran they present us as a dictator, like Hitler or worse than the Hitlerites," he said.

Khomeini charged that unidentified opponents seek to split Kurdistan from Iran, "The intention is to break Iran up," he said, "stage a coup d'etat and pave the way for the same old programs and the same regime of the past, all under the supervision of aliens."

He said that at J. Iranian propaganda was being beard in Iraq. Khomeini said: "Somebody who came from Iraq today was saying that they attack Iran and Iran's revolution in the papers there, describing Iran's revolution as uo-Islamic and Fascist, They say all these things and maybe many of our Iraqi brothers believe them, but the plan is to preveot Islam

from being accomplished." In Tebran meanwhile, the Kurdish city of Mahabad was Monday reported ruoning short of food and fuel after two days of fighting between government forces and guerrillas who seized

control of the streets.

The official news agency Pars quoted the local governor as saying the shortages resulted from a military siege of the city imposed

Government forces bave cut off access to Mahabad, but in the town they are only bolding on to their own garrisons, while Kurdish Pesbmerga (suicide guerrillas)

control the streets. Governor Atri told Pars the town was deserted and no civilians dared to leave their homes. He said there was no way of determining how many people had died in

the fighting so far. The Tehran newspaper Kayhan Sunday quoted Atri as criticizing the blockade of the town, which stopped the supplies, and saying its imposition had disturbed moves toward peace negotiations.

Pars quoted other officials as saying that the fighting erupted on Saturday when rebels attacked an army unit carrying food to the revolutionary guard headquar-

Kayhan said the Mahabad siege and recent violence in Kurdistan showed that elements were trying to wreck a government peace initiative led by Provincial Affairs

Minister Dariush Forouhar. Forouhar and other government members bave reported back to Khomeini io what was a possible prelude to formal peace talks to eod the two-month-old



U.S. defense aide holds Sanaa talks

SANAA, Oct. 22 (R) - A senior American official left Sanaa Sunday after a tbree-day visit to North Yemen during which he met President Ali Abdullah Saleb.

Robert Murray, the assistant undersecretary of defense arrived in Sanaa Friday and met President Saleb Saturday.

The meeting was attended by North Yemeni air force commander and the assistant chief of staff. The nature of Murray's missioo

was not disclosed but observers here noted that North Yemeo bought part of its arms from the United States and the Soviet

447 kidnapped boys freed from Pakistan slave camps

KARACHI, Oct. 22 (Agencies) — Authorities raided seven forced labor camps in Sind province and rescued 447 boys who bad been kidnapped in differeot parts of Pakistan and sold to the camps,

No arrests have been made as investigations are continuing.

and kept them under strict guard. The officials said the boys' parents were being contacted to arrange for them to go home as soon as possible.

At news agencies' parley

Turkey urges increased Muslim cooperation

ISTANBUL; Oct. 22 (Ageocies) — Caretaker Prime Vinister In Diyarbakir, eastern Turkey, police found the charred body of 24-year-old Huseyin Acar, sus-Bulent Ecevit, Presideot Fahri pected to be a victim of a Koruturk and other Turkish leadkidnap-murder plot by unideners have called for increased cooperation among Muslim countified terrorists. In Ankara, two policemen sustries in messages to an internatained light wounds wheo gunmeo tional congress of Islamic counopened up pistol fire at a night tries' news ageocies here. patrol in a suburban street.

Addressing the opening session of the week-long conference on Saturday, Ecevit said: "The ever-growing solidarity amoog Islamic countries is an important phenomeooo of the age. Solidarity and cooperation may increase our individual strength and beyond that, enable us to reach the state of largely directing world develop-

Io bis message, President Koruturk said: "With the views and proposals to be put forward throughout the congress, our frieodship and solidarity will be consolidated with these countries to which we are linked with historic ties, and the flow of culture, informatioo and news will become regular and effective." Necmettin Erbakan, chairman of the National Salvation Party (NSP), called for the creation of an Islamic United Natioos and an Islamic Common Market.

The congress is being attended by national news agencies from more than 20 Islamic countries, as well as those from the Turkisb federated state of Cyprus and the five in Turkey Palestine Liberatioo Organiza-

Aytekin Yildiz, the director geoeral of Turkey's Anatolian oews ageocy, which organized the congress, proposed that it should become a regular eveot.

The delegates traveled to Ankara Mooday for cootacts with government and other leaders. They will return here on Wednesday and the congress eods oo Satur-

In a separate development, two persoos were killed io politically-motivated actions in Turkey in the past 24 hours oo the eve of a scheduled meeting of the National Security Council.

Istanbul oewspapers reported Mooday that Ali Riza Bilir, a rightist sympathizer, was killed by unknown assailants" in a district of Trabzon, along the Black Sea coast. The killers escaped.

Kyprianou to meet Assad, Arafat in Syria LARNACA, Cyprus, Oct. 22

President Hafez Assad he also

ization Yasser Arafat. (AP) - President Spyros Kypriagou left for a three-day official Syria are at a very high level visit to Syria Wonday, stating that because of the traditional close in addition to talks with Syrian friendship and cooperation bet-

of the Palestine Liberation Organrianoo said.

Informed government sources "Relations between Cyprus and said Kyprianou will try to persuade Assad to intercede for the



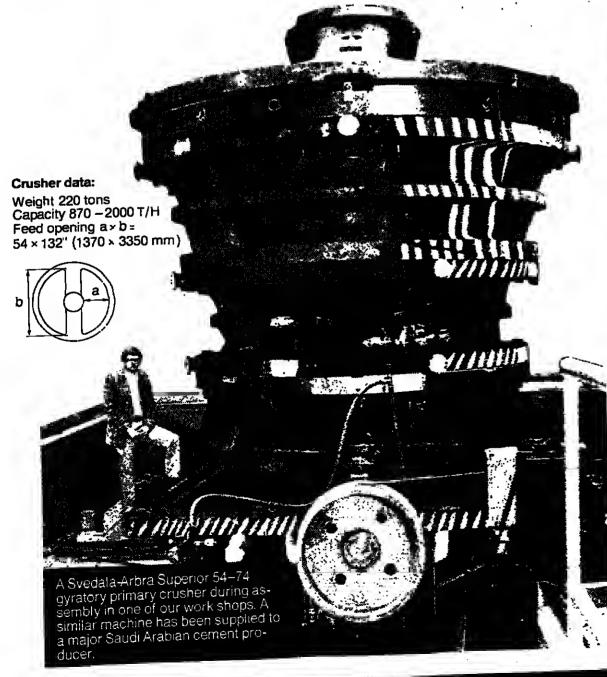
insurgency by seeking autonomy.

martial law officials announced Sunday night.
Some of the boys, aged 8 to 15, bad been in the camps for seveo

The camp operators gave the boys insufficient food and clothing

Police have previously conducted raids on slave camps, But, as no punitive action has been takeo, camps have continued to operate in Sind province.

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The fragile reefs of Jeddah take man's footprints with reluctance

JEDDAH - Cone-shaped animals with poisoned harpoons, delicate red-and-white fish with venomous spines, starfish that produce 200,000,000 eggs a year life in the coral reefs of the Red

But the fragile coral garden is in delicate harmony. It is easily disturbed by pollution and by man. Diving instructors here estimate that there are as many as 600 active divers in Jeddah, up from 15 as little as nine years ago. The effect on the reefs has not been negligible. The lobster beds outside Jeddab were picked clean long ago. The reefs at the mouth of the Creek are in danger of dying from exposure to man.

Part of the problem is that the reefs are easily accessible to those who venture out to the coral edge in sandshoes or in snorkeling gear. It does not take expensive scuba equipment for a keen observer to discover the oooks and crannies of reef life. One of the most dense and fragile life systems on Earth can be found in the swirling tidal pools and among the colored corals within walking distance of dry

Just off the shore, are shallow lagoons with isolated coral patches. These lead to the reef escarpment which drops suddenly twenty to twenty-five meters, from shallow coral gardens at the top to a sandy plateau with large coral heads, or islands, below.

There is much to see. Soft, yellow Daisy coral (Gooiopora) rhythmically opeo and close, feed-ing on invisible plackton. Harder corals with hieroglyphic patterns like Brain coral and pointed Staghorn provide caves and strongholds for red Reef Perch, Blue Angels, orange Botterfly fish that always swim in pairs, and schools of finger-thin Silver Fish.

The red-and-white Lion Fish, known also as the Chicken Fish because of its nomerous featherlike appendages, has a series of poisonous spines along its back. These fish stay near or in coral crevices. They are mild by nature... but will protect themselves with these spines if disturbed, A painful

and deadly venom is then injected into the victim,

There are cone-shaped mollusks in the deep shadows of coral clumps or hidden at the end of sandy underwater trails. All varieties of cone shells have venomous harpoons for protection. Only a few species of cone are carnivorous. The Striated Cone and the curiously tent-marked Textile Cone, which resembles patterned cloth, are the most dangerous of the commonly-found varieties. They usually stay in one to two meters of water often, under broken coral fans.

Much more difficult to find and to observe are the wide-mouthed brown-and-white Omaria and the dark, chocolate colored Geograpby cones. The Geography Cone is the most poisonous known to man. A venom sac deep within it holds a powerful neurotoxin that is chemically similar to that of the

The Geography Cone hides in the day within a secure coral grotto. At night, it awakes, crawls out onto a coral ledge and patiently waits. When small fish darts past, harely touching the protruding, soft mouth of the cone, it stabs its bollow, oeedlethin harpoon into the fish, instantly paralyzing it. It theo reels in the motionless fish using a rope attached to its harpoon. The cone's mouth dilates to match the size of the fish, which is slowly engulfed and digested.

Marine hiologists know of twelve people killed by the Geog-raphy Cone. The exterior of all cones shoold be tapped with a knife or stone before they are handled. The organism ushally withdraws into the interior of its shell. The hroader, larger end of the cooe cao be grasped before it is dropped into a thick, canvas collecting bag. Cooes live for many hours out of water. Cooling them in a freezer kills them and speedsthe degeocration of the soft organic parts, useless to the collec-

Cowrie shells are the most



The rotting pier, like Alice's rabbit hole, leads to a curious world

popular among shellers the world over, because of the wide variety of color, numerous species and permanent luster. They are most often found at low tide under rocks and loose-coral fans. Where they hide in the cool darkness. Fish swallow them whole, digest the soft flesh, and expel the clean

Some very rare cowries that live deep in the oceans are only found in the stomachs of fish brought to the surface. The rarest of all, the Prince's Cowrie, has only been found nine times since it was discovered two hundred years ago.

Cowries feed only at night. Then, the ceramic spotted Tiger Cowrie, the hrown mottled Map, the grey-lined Isabella and the hlack-and-white spotted Eroded crawl from their coral sanctuaries. At this point they are covered with lace-like mantels which secrete their lovely porcelain exteriors. They feed on small plankton and certain corals.

Night Diving

Night diving is the only way to observe cowries and other shells moving over coral and sand. It sounds more dangerous than it is, for with a strong underwater torch, large areas can be lit and,

When the exauisite balance of the reef is jolted by man, such creatures as the Crown-of-Thorns become

juggernauts and the reef is in grave peril.

tool once used by sailors to splice manila rope, leave deep trails in the sand. Some measure as long as 10 centimeters,

only a meter or two above the

feeding corals, the novice is in

relative safety. Reef life is at its

Pointed Vitre shells such as the

orange and brown spotted Marlin

Spike, which closely resembles the

most frenetic at night.

Brown and pink Spider Conches move between coral heads using their thick, leathery operculums like a foot. These can be drawn into the shell like a door, guarding the animal's home.

Dozens of other species of shells gather at night on the points of Staghorn, and the soft coral parts of green Alcynarians. Many shells

moving fish, Fish sleep in unusual places, sometime, hurying their heads in coral boles, with most of their bodies outside. It is easy to approach within less than a meter of a sleeping fish.

take their names from their

shapes: Tops, Turbans, Drupes

(sbaped like violet strawberries).

and Tonnes, named after the Engl-

night world, the diver will see few

While gliding through coral's

Parrot Fish, which during the day crush coral with their hard beaks, lie dormant in their gossamer night cocoons. Each night, this fish weaves a new cocoon before putting itself inside it for a night's rest.

Coral, itself, is a night feeder

and the coral polyps of red Gorgonia, yellow Goniopora, violet Acropora and tan Platygyra reach out with tiny, nimble projections drawing plankton toward them as the fish sleep nearby.

The red and tan Crown-of-Thoms, so named because of the numerous four-centimeter toxic spines on its many legs, is one of the largest of starfish and can often be seen eating coral at night. Each produces 200 million eggs a year. Only a small number survive but they are enough to threaten the survival of the reef. In the early 1970s, marine

biologists in Australia warned that the crown-of-thorns would eventually destroy one-fourth of the Great Barrier Reef. Although the threat has subsided, thousands of acres of reef have been devastated hy this fecund starfish. Cutting the Crown-of-Thorns

into pieces is useless for each piece grows into a new one. It can be impaled on a knife and brought ashore where it will dry out and die in the sun. Its spines can painfully wound.

When the exquisite balance of the reef is jolted by man, such creatures as the Crown-of-Thorns become juggernauts, and the reef is in grave peril.

difficult performance

McCabe's eclectic,

By Addison DeWitt

JEDDAH, Oct. 22 - In this age of specialization it is rare to find a musician like John McCabe. as gifted a virtuoso performer as he is an original composer. Most musicians these days are the products of academic environments where an early choice must be made between composition and performance. The twain usually don't meet.

Meet they did Saturday night, when Liverpool-born McCabe gave a long, eclectic and some-times difficult recital at the Britisb Embassy. The program was about as diverse as any could be, ranging from the elegance of the Haydn E flat sonata and Elgar's bombastic Concert Allegro to a taste of good contemporary British music, with McCabe's own Study No. 3 'Gaudi') and Ricbard Rodney Bennett's Five Studies.

McCabe's is an innovative and intellectual music, but not avant garde. It takes its cue, as does so much of modern music, from Schonberg's tweleve tone technique, and avoids straying too far afield into the sometimes jarring histrionics displayed by some American and continental composers. McCabe, although fully a modern, is not eager to burn all his

His large-scale Rondo entitled said in introducing the piece, by looking at photographs of the Barcelona architect's huildings. The work is characterized by the development and contrast of diverse motifs and pianistic techniques. The percussive opening gives way to a strange series of ruhato, gong-like chords but a terse unity is maintained throughout. These dramatic contrasts, the sophisticated, stately allegr with slinky arpeggios on top of viot as well as the lovely centre lent cluster chords, were beauti-

fully executed. Richard Rodney Bennett, McCabe's gifted contemporary, provided the immensely difficult Five Studies. These pieces, dating from the early sixties, are jewels of composition, displaying the full powers of the young composer. It should be noted that rather The 2nd, for right hand alone, is a adverse environmental condition sensual piece of music, much were hraved by both pianist an richer than one might think poss- audience! the roars of jumbo jets ible for the workings of a single the drones of sirens, a downpou hand. The introspective 4th Study during the andante of th for the left hand, is even more Schubert Sonata, and, last but no complex. McCabe played this and least, whines of a large tahhy-ca the other Bennett pieces skillfully, in heat.

with deep understanding of th

Although the inclusion of one piece, if not more, of Edgar Elga has become de rigeur for English musicians performing abroad, 2 choice dictated more by musical chauvinism than taste, the Edwardian composer's vaguely jazz) 1907 Concert Allegro provided sprightly program opener. The large piece, with its typica Elgarian mix of melodic lightness and almost martial use of chords was well performed.

Of less merit was the perfor mance of Schubert's great A minor sonata, D. 784. This mov ing work could have done bette than to follow the brashly modern Bennett Studies, and the big, symphonic sonata needed more thought and care than it McCabe's interpretation.

Similarly, Mozart's brillian Fantasia in C monor, the least suc cessful performance of the even ing, was ill-placed after McCabe's own work. Perhaps the pianist wa trying to get across some message by the juxtapositions, of the mod em with the classical. If so, it was lost on this reviewer. The difficult slow sonorities of Mozart could have been bandled more defuly.

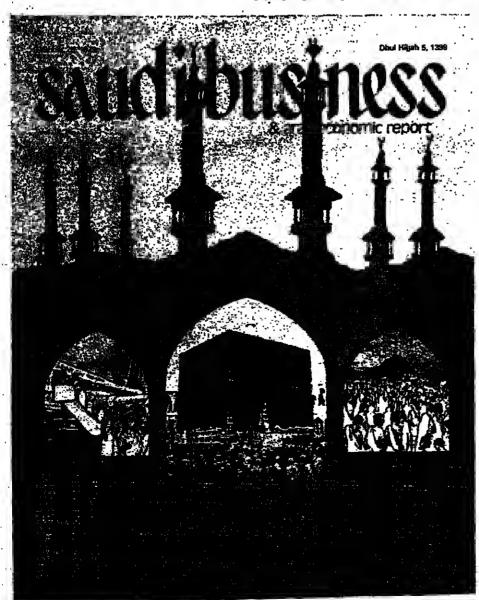
Not so the last piece on the program, Haydn's E flat sonata the interpretation of which was a Gaudi was inspired, as McCabe clear and skilful as that of the Mozart was turbid and mundane

> The sonata, Haydn's last composi tion for the piano, was written fo the composer's visit to London is 1794; another English connec tion. It was effortlessly performed a consummate display of virtuos

> McCabe beautifully handle adagio. A well-played, comple witty Rondo, was the finale t the sonata,

> McCabe played the velvety 2n of Erik Satie's Gymnopedies as a encore to this varies, intriguin recital.

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DAYAN'S RESIGNATION

Dayan's resignation from the Israeli cabinet is no more than a symptom of the progressive disintegration of Begin's administration. This process started a long time ago; and its causes are the contradictory make up of the administration as well as its intransigent policies.

Observers had many occasions to ridicule the often public slugging matches among Begin's ministers, with the ailing prime minister trying desperately to keep his hold on power. He had been barely able to keep many of bis ministers, such as Simcha Ehrilich, minister of finance, from resignations forced by public pressure.

The economic crisis shows no sign of abating. The uncertainty this has fostered is compounded by the country's increasing international isolation, brought about by Begin's persistent ignoring of the rights of the Palestinian people, and his expansion of Israeli settlements in the West Bank, Public opinion polls have shown a catastrophic plunge in the administration's popularity. The seeming irreversibility of the trend makes an early election a distinct possibility.

This last consideration provides the real background for the foreign minister's resignation. There is certainly no need to explain it by his alleged "moderation". Dayan is known to be seriously ill, he is certainly ill enough to have no illusion about the time left for him in active politics. His concern cannot but be to prevent associating his name with the almost inevitable downfall of the Begin administra-

If the resignation has this extra-political motivation, then its timing is not without interest. It might or might not be a coincidence that former Israeli foreign minsiter Aba Eban declares just now his acceptance of a form of a Palestinian state, while other leaders of the Labor coalition intensify their contacts with Western governments and socialist parties. It might or might not be a coincidence that Butros Ghali, Egypt's foreign minister, chooses this time to threaten resort to the United Nations if the stalled "autonomy" talks show no substantial progress by next May.

But if Labor is preening itself to succeed Begin's Likud, and the partners in the Camp David accord are hinting at their pleasure at the prospect, then Arabs have to realize this gives no real ground for optimism. To see Dayan's position or the present bid by Labor as evidence of a "dovish" streak in Israeli politics would be dangerously. misleading. We have seen enough of both of Israel's ruling coalitions to know that few doves have a chance to survive amidst such a collection of hawks.



India's Janata woos women

By Sunanda Datta-Ray

CALCUITA -India's Janata Party plans to field dozens of womeo candidates in the coming elections in a move to lure votes away from Indira Gandhi and her Congress Party.

It is a ploy that is unlikely to succeed, even though Indian women are under-represented in Parliament.

Mrs. Gandhi's power over women voters is such that normally obedient wives refuse to follow their husbands political lead. So any male candidate endorsed by Mrs. Gandhi will have a far greater chance with the female electorate than any woman candidate with Janata's official backing.

Janata's target is to produce enough womeo candidates to guarantee female occupation of a fifth of the 542 seats in Parliament. For years the trend has been against women MPs. Thirty-three were elected in 1962, 21 in 1971 and there are only 18 in the present Parliameot.

Mrs. Gandhi is no feminist. She has come up the hard way in a man's world and believes that any woman who can't do the same isn't worth coosidering. She must specially relish a compliment paid by her aunt, Vijayalakshmi Pandit, who once described her as 'the only man in the cabinet.

But Mrs. Gandhi's lack of womeo's movemeot ideals doesn't seem to bother village housewives, urban working womeo and society hostesses. They are convinced that she alone can cut men down to size and provide the country with the firm and stable governmeot it so badly needs.

After one of her spectacular by-election wins, K. Brahmananda Reddi (now Industries Minister but then President of the Official Congress, which had just excommunicated Mrs. Gandhi) confessed that even his own womenfolk had opted for his archcoemy, Prominent Janata leaders also complain of such heresy in the home.

The third force in national politics, Prime Minister Charan Singh's ruling Janata faction, refuses to compete in wooing women. His is an uncomplicated world in which, as he once remarked, a good wife's proper place is in the home milking the buffalo.

But militant women are not to be deterred from pressing their claims. West Bengal's Abha Maity, a formidable campaigner who held iumor rank in Morarji Desar's Janata government, set the ball rolling by demand. ing that all political organizations should legally be compelled to set aside an initial 15 per cent of their constituencies for women.

She hopes that the parliamentary division will in time reflect the demographic ratio: in other words, that there will be nearly as many female members as male.

Twelve women's organizations decided at New Delhi conference recently to ask India's 160 million women voters to support only those candidates prepared to work for sex equality.

The bid for elective power is, therefore, seen as a necessary prelude to the struggle for equal social and economic rights. It is generally admitted that Indian women were better off before independence, when the oppornunities open to them were greater.

Recent figures for female education and

employment reveal a serious decline. An official committee on the status of womeo was last year forced to conclude that 'if this trend of shrinking employment aveoues continues, a time will soon come when prostitution will be the only profession open to

While 35 per ceot of the female population had jobs in 1901, only 11 per cent were employed 70 years later. Girls comprise nearly 75 per ceot of the children who are not sent to school.

The movement for emancipation suffered a major setback in 1977, when Janata epitomized the conventional Hindu belief that women should influence their sons and husbands from behind the veil but should disdain active participation in politics.

The clock is still being set back. In Haryana at the end of September, the state govern-ment set aside a 1957 oational law giving daughters the same inheritance rights as sons. Haryana is ruled by a Janata politician and his retreat to the era of unquestioned male superiority was enthusiastically and unanimously eodorsed by fellow legislators.

Clearly, Indian women have an uphill task.

Israel, Palestine, and the right to water

By William Claiborne

EL AUJA, Occupied West Bank— The stubby remnants of dead banana trees poke out of the parched ground like wartime tank obstacles, and the once lush orange groves stretching north of Jericho in the arid plain of the Jordan Valley have withered in the 100-degree heat.

Running alongside a narrow road to this forlorn Palestinian oasis, a concrete irrigation aqueduct built with U.S. aid in 1954 is as dry as the surrounding desert,

Last year, Palestinian children used to play in the swirling waters of the aqueduct, slidiog carelessly down the sluiceway through the citrus groves and under the leaves of the banana trees.

Today the aqueduct is bone dry. For the 2,000 residents of El Auja, it has been a bitter harvest since their once-abundant sweetwater spring began to dry up in April. They compare it with the devastating droughts of 1936 and 1962, when the spring ran dry and the crops also turned brown in the relentless sun.

because alongside the dusty aqueduct is a gleaming steel pipe that snakes from within a few yards of the dried up spring to six Jewish settlements erected by the Israeli government since the 1967 Widdle East

The pipe is cool to the touch, and you can hear the water gurgline inside. At its source, surrounded by a high barbed-wire fence, a huge diesel-powered generator drones to the desert stillness, drawing water from a well dug by the Israeli government. About a mile away in the foothills of the highland, an identical pump churns around the clock, coursing precious water to the irrigated fields of Israel's strategic Jordan Valley settlements.

The Palestinian farmers in these parts say - and the Israeli government denies-that the Jewish settlements' pumps have drained El Auja's only spring dry and bave caused the collapse of the oasis village. The farmers warn that if the year-long drought continues and the Israelis continue to irrigate their fields, even the historic oasis city of Jericho could eventually dry up and become a near ghost town like El Auja.

The dispute in this remote village appears stalemated. It is indicative of the passions generated by the larger overall issue of water management that is certain to emerge as a major sticking point in detailed negotiations between Egypt and Israel on proposed autonomy for the West Bank, Israel already has given notice that it has no intention of relinquishing water rights in the West Bank, for fear that Palestinian inhabitants could drive out the Jewish settlers merely with the turn of a valve.

Israeli and Palestinian hydrologists are in disag-

reement over why El Auja's natural spriog has turned dry, bot the Arab farmers find little cause for understanding the Israeli view when they drive by the nearby 6,000 acres of rich, irrigated citrus and vegetable fields fed by the Israeli pumps.

There may be eveo less cause for understanding when those Arab farmers who have accepted jobs on the neighboring Israeli settlements see the full swimming pool at nearby settlements.

"Try to tell the farmers of this village that their water supply isn't being stolen," said a Palestinian technician. "They can see their crops and they can see the Israeli settlement crops. That's all they need

Actually, it is not easy to find an El Auja farmer these days. An estimated quarter of the village residents have moved to rented houses in Arab villages higher in the Judean hills, presumably because it is cheaper to leave temporarily than to pay to have water trucked to their homes for domestic use.

When the village spring ran dry, the Israeli govemment installed a tap on its water line to provide drinking water for Arab inhabitants, but the tap is fed by an inch-thick rubber bose with a leak in it and it is a limited source eveo for domestic use. It could not begin to fill the oeeds for irrigation.

Two Arab landowners have been allowed to dig private wells and irrigate. But West Bank technicians say only about 30 out of 375 acres of banana trees have survived, and almost all of El Auja's 100 acres of citrus groves have been lost. The farmers estimate that they are losing about \$ 2.7 million a

In April, the villagers applied to Israel's water authority for permission to drill a community well for irrigatioo. The application has not been approved. Villagers say the Jordanian government is willing to cover all the expenses of such a well. Israeli government officials, responding to the El

Auja farmers' complaints, claim that the deep well and pipeline to the surrounding Jewish settlements are not coonected to the same aquifer (underground reservoir) as the village's now-dry spring, and that El Auia's water shortage may be traced to the 1962 drought - before Israel occupied the West Bank.

Moreover, they claim everyone in the suffering water sbortages, noting that the Sea of why."_W.P

Galilee - Israel's main water source - is at lower levels than ever before, and that the Dead Sea. which is fed by the Jordan River, is so low it can be crossed by foot at one place.

The farmers counter that Jordan had built a well and pump to augment the spring before 1967 specifically for irrigation, and that the Israelis took it over for their own use.

To Palestinian farmers, control of water rights seems also a matter of life and death.

"If they (the Israelis) keep this up they are going to turn thriving Arab farms back into desert. Something has got to give," a Palestinian agricultural

We don't begrudge them water for their settlements, even though we oppose the settlements as illegal. But wby can't they let the farmers here dig their own wells with their own money?" the Palesti-

He answered his own question, saying, "Because they want to save all the water around here for

Another coup in Central America

By Peter Deeley

LONDON ~

Behind the coup which has toppled the military dictatorship of General Carlos Romero in the Central American coffee-growing republic of El Salvador lies the specter of another bloody revolution like that which recently devastated neighboring Nicaragua.

Romero, who climbed to power as a result of blatant vote-rigging, had proved unable to check the rising tide of left-wing violence, even though his forces had resorted to torture, killings and destruction of property.

Now a mixed group of military and civilians has taken power, hoping, to bring stability to the country before it is torn apart by civil war.

Since events in Nicaragua threw the region into turmoil earlier this year, the United States has taken a close and continuing interest in El Salvadot. realising that it, too, was ripe for overthrow.

State Department diplomats sought to convince Romero of the need to soften his strong-arm tactics and take measures to alleviate the appalling poverty endemic among the peasantry.

It is not yet clear whether Washington had any

hand in the coup, but, clearly, faced with Romero's refusal to give in to American pressures, President Jimmy Carter and his advisers will not be sorry to be

rid of yet another embarrassing Central American dictator which the United States has propped up with money and economic aid.

Even among the corrupt generals who proliferate in this region, Romero's name had become a byword for repressioo. According to figures published by Amnesty International and the Inter-American Human Rights Commission, in the first half of this year 125 people opposed to the regime had disappeared or had been kidnapped and hundreds of others were believed to have died in police cells and army barracks as a result of 'physical interrogations'.

When I was in the capital, San Salvador, three months ago, the Roman Catholic Archbishop, Oscar Romero (no relation to the fallen ruler), told me that many priests had fallen into the bands of the government's torturers. Archbishop Romero had been an outspoken critic of the regime and a group of British MPs nominated him for the Nobel peace

In spite of the heavy-handed actions of the authorities, various extreme left guerrilla factions are operating in the country with almost complete immunity. They are self-financing; bank hold-ups and a series of kidnappings of foreign businessmen have netted them, at a conservative estimate, about \$ 80 million in the past three years.

Earlier this year, two members of the British-

based Lloyds Bank Inemational company were released, after almost eight mooths on payment of a rumored \$ 10 millioo in ransom money. The latest victims of the wave of abductions are two Americans working for a subsidiary of a Californian

instrument-making company. They are being held by a group calling themselves the Revolutionary Party of Central American Workers and their employers have already paid for full-page advertisements calling for 'a halt to the repression of the Salvadorean dictatorship in two major American oewspapers.

Because of the extreme danger of kidnapping in El Salvador, several embassies were temporarily closed during the summer and staffs flown out of the country. This followed a wave of attacks on embassies, foreign business bouses and churches, culminating in a siege at the cathedral in the center of San Salvador wheo Romero's troops opened fire, killing 15 people on the steps of the cathedral.

It was a commoo sight in the capital when I was there - and on the highways leading to the coffeegrowing areas - to see hired, plain-clothes bodyguards following in the wake of the cars belonging to the rich plantation owners.

Now most of the rich families - it is said that 90 per cent of the wealth of the nation is in the hands of just 13 families - have fled to California and Miami. — (OFNS)

Monday's newspapers led with Defense and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan's interview with the press at the graduation ceremony of new cadets at the Air Defense School in Jeddah. In different lead stories, they quoted the minister as saying that Arab solidarity is a force that will be reaffirmed by the forthcoming Arab summit, and that whatever has been taken by force can only be restored by force." Some newspapers led with the minister's denial of the presence of Saudi Arahian troops in Bahrain and his rejection of the presence of any alien troops in the south of the Kingdom.

Most of the newspapers carried the report of Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Davan's resignation on their front pages. They also gave prominence to Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani's rebuttal of the statement attributed to Minister of Petroleum and Mineral Resources Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani on the method of deciding the quantity of oil production and its prices in the Kingdom. Newspapers also reported on their front pages that Interior Minister Prince Naif and Mecca Governor Prince Fawaz were to inspect the Pilgrimage areas Monday.

In a front-page story. Al-Medina said Crown Prince Fuhd has allocated SR 8 million for the establishment of an academic medical center in Jeddab. It also reported that Kuwait has denied having increased the prices of its crude oil, while Al - Jazirah said in front page story that PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat will resume his mediation between

Syria and Iraq next November. Al-Nadwa highlighted on its front page a reported remark by the United Arab Emirates' Minister of Petroleum and Mineral Resources that any dialogue between the Gulf states and Europe was out of question unless the latter supports the establishment of a Palestinian state on the West Bank and Gaza sector. Al -Riyadh gave prominence to Jordanian King Hussein's visit to Damascus and also reported the Pakistani President as saying he would set up an Islamic state shortly.

In a reference to the reported move by the United States and France toward finding a solution to the Lebanese crisis, Al - Medina said that France was eager to mediate perhaps because of its previous attachment to Lebanon.

When a previous colonial power is anxious to rescue its erstwhile colony from the strife of its own people, the Lebanese themselves cannot afford to ignite dissension and discord in their own country, the paper said.

In its view, the actual panacea for the ills Lebanon is suffering is in the hands of the Lebanese themselves; they will have to end their differences and stand in one line in the face of their enemy, so they can save their country from destruction. It is time for the Lebanese to start work on the basis of love and mutual understanding," the paper said.

Deating with Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan's resignation, Al -Jazirah said that the basis on which he was reported to have quit the cabinet indicates that Premier Begin is not prepared to recognize the legitimate rights of the Arabs in the occupied land.

"Taking into consideration the nature of Israeli leaders, mainly Dayan, the Arabs can only take it as a good omen despite the fact that the Israeli leaders first differ and then agree to a man on the usurpation of the Palestinian rights, the paper said.

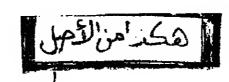
Dayan's resignation may perhaps benefit the joint Arab action, since it will make the confrontation states, and all other Arab countries, extremely cautious of any future Israeli onslaught on the Arabs," the paper added. Concentrating on the same subject, Al -Nadwa said the only difference between Dayan and his Egyptian counterpart Butros Ghati is that Dayan bad the courage to say the truth and resign. But Ghali and President Sadat are still boasting and insisting on the progress of Egyptian-Israeli negotia-

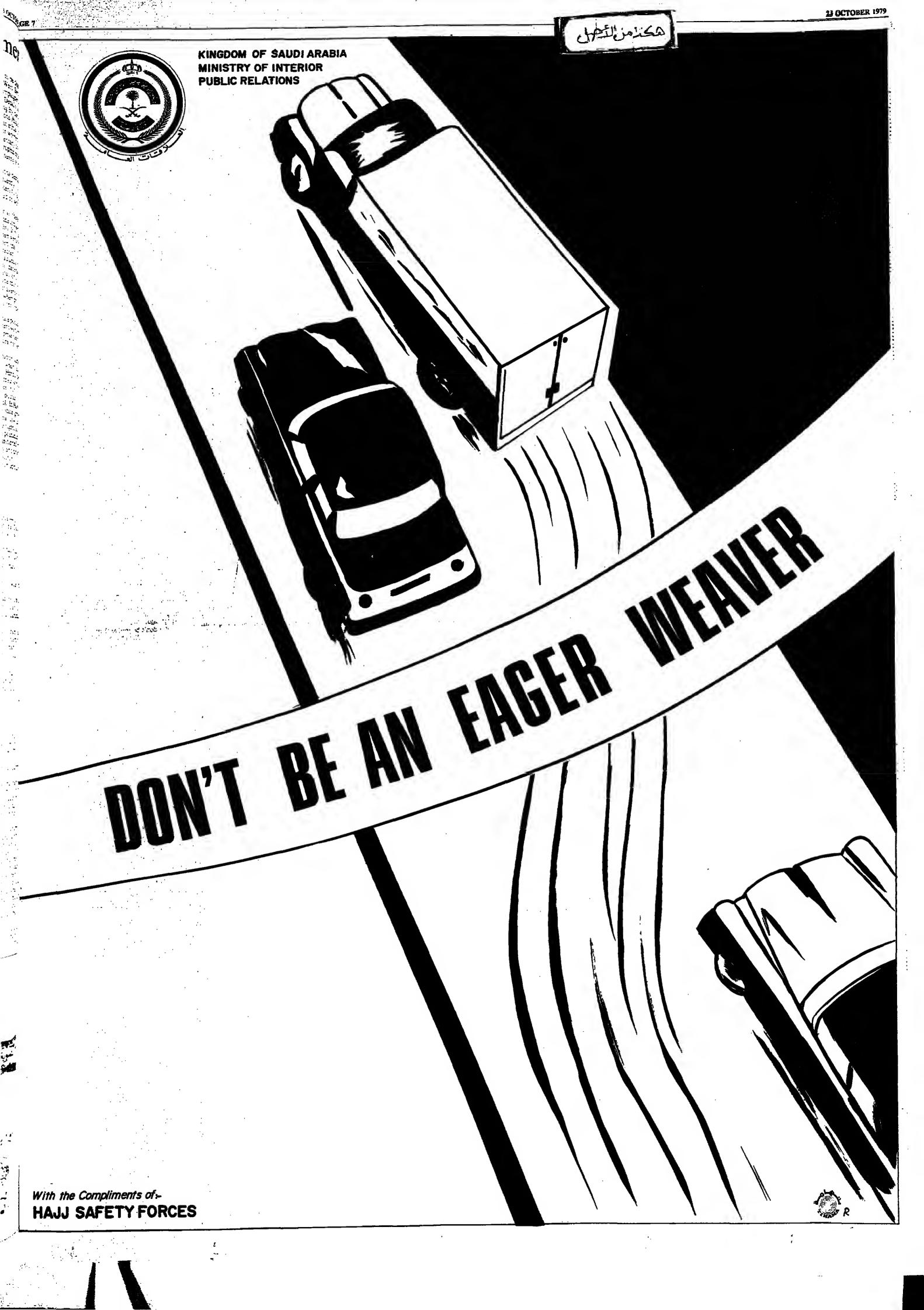
The paper wondered if Dayan's resignation will encourage the Egyptian leaders to realize that they are continuously falling a prey to the Zionist plots. "It is time for them to back out from the path of capitulation, especially as it has become evident that an accord with the usurpers is an impossibility beyond doubt," it uddeð.

In an editorial, Al -Bilad endorsed Defense and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan's views on power and said it did not clash with our search for peace.



The American plan for a settlement in South Lebanon. At -Medina





BANGKOK, Oct. 22 (AP) -

That troops fired back across the

border into Cambodia Sunday

night as a warning to Vietnamese

troops who killed four persons

when they shelled an open market

just inside Thailand, the Thai

The Thai Foreign Vinistry said

it would lodge a formal protest

with Hanoi over the repeated shel-

ling from Vietnamese 82mm mor-

tars and 105mm artillary pieces

The Vietnamese pounded the

Thai marketplace Sunday with a

barrage of 20 shells. It was the

third straight Sunday that Viet-

namese mortar rounds killed or

wounded people inside Thailand.

of the shelling and the possibility

that the Cambodian fighting might

spill across the border, more than

60,000 refugees camped just

inside the frontier will be moved

farther inside the country, and

Thai civilians will also be evacu-

Aranyaprathet, Some 200 kilometers east of Bangkok, will

be moved about 50 kilometers

One hundred trucks and buses

have been ordered to move the

refugees later this week, and the

military has been ordered to pro-

vide medicine for them at their

new camp, the Thai command

In addition, Thai villagers along the border will be moved behind

military lines 10 or 20 kilometers

Dec. 25, ousted the Pol Pot gov-

emment two weeks later and

installed a pro-Hanoi govern-

ment. Pol Pot guerrillas have since

been fighting a losing war against

the Vietnamese in Cambodia, and

Vietnam invaded Cambodia

from the border.

from the border to new camps.

The refugees from the area of

Thai officials said thar because

command said Monday.

inside Cambodia.

After official welcome

Schmidt, Hua meet

Premier Hua Guofeng began his first round of talks with West German leaders Monday after an official welcoming ceremony at the office of Chancellor Helmut

Hua, who arrived SunJay from Paris on the second leg of his four-nation West European trip. stood at attention as an army band played the Chinese anthem for the first time publicly in this capital.

After the ceremony. Hua and Schmidt retired to the chancellor's office for talks expected to center around East-West relations. Southeast Asian developments and expansion of bilateral trade.

West Germany is China's largest trading partner in Europe, trailing only Japan and Hong Kong in competition for business in the world's most populous

As Hina's eight — day trip got under way officially, a group of West Ciermans issued an appeal for the release of political prisoners iniled in China.

The Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung reported that 160 Germans, including several China experts, had signed the letter. of imprisoning people for their

In advance of the visit, the West German section of Amnesty International urged Schmidt to raise the issue of human rights during his talks with Hua.

Joining Schmidt and Hua in the

Leftwingers seize church

evewitnesses say.

They said Sunday about 20 into the church in central San Salvador, carrying rolled-up placards, loudspeakers and pois

first round of talks were Chinese Foreign Minister Huang Hua, West German Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher and development experts from the two countries.

Schmidt and Hua were then expected to talk privately with only their interpreters present.

Hua was also scheduled to meet federal President Karl Carstens. former Chancellor Willy Brandt and opposition leader Helmut

The Chinese premier was also scheduled to lay a wreath at Bonn's memorial for war victims. sign the city's guestbook and attend a banquet at Schloss Augustusburg outside of town.

The Chinese are expected to sign three economic and cultural agreements, including one providing for a Peking consulate in Hamburg. The West Germans will open a consulate in Shanghai.

The West German government has made it clear that it hopes the visit will focus on expanding trade and cultural ties but avoid anti-Soviet themes.

Schmidt's government is considering Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev's recent peace overtures, which included a warning against deploying U.S. —built nuclear missiles in West Germany.

In the wake of the overtures, made in a speech Brezhnev gave in East Berlin Oct. 6, leading West German politicians are divided on the broader issue of long-term relations with Moscow and the

in El Salvador's capital

SAN SALVADOR, Oct. 22 (R) - Militants of the extreme leftist "Popular Revolutionary Bloc have peacefully taken over El Salvador's cathedral at the start of a protest ca npaign against the new civilian-nilitary junta,

nen, wo nen and children walked and pans.

The move followed BPR Secretary General Julio Flores announcement Saturday that the organization was not supporting a truce in anti-govern ment protests.

The truce was called by two other leftist groups, one of the n a guerrilla organization.

Huge yellow and red placards were later Jraped dnwn fron the church's bell towers with "BPR" inscribed on the n.

Another banner read: "The Salvadorean people holds the military junta responsible for nurder and arrests."

A wave of leftist violence which killed at least ...5 people and injured 100 has already marked the first days in power of the junta, which overthrew rightwing President Carlos Hunberto Ronero



MOTHER WILL TEACH: This tiny Ilma was born two weeks ago in a 200 in Switzerland, but now he is running around with his mother. The mother will surely teach the young one how to spite like a real limma.

London Times to publish before end of November

LONDON, Oct. 22 (R) - The Times management Monday started preparing for the return of Britain's best-known newspaper after a 11-month shutdown.

A settlement was finally hammered out Sunday in the longest newspaper dispute Fleet Street had known. Managers confidently predicted The Times, Sunday Times and supplements would be published again before the end of November.

The complicated dispute over new technology, manning levels, pay, and procedures to deal with unofficial strikes bad cost the group's Canadian owners, International Thomson Organization,

an estimated \$ 66 million. In return for pay rises, in many cases of 40 per cent or more, print unions have given guarantees of continuous production, conceded lower manning in most departments, agreed to a new disputes procedure and cooperation on the introduction of new technology.

But the question of whether journalists should operate the visual disply units - computer-linked keyboards - instead of compositors has been left for settlement in joint talks during the next 12 months.

Lord Thomson, who had flown from Canada when negotiations reached their most critical stage last week, told reporters Sunday night, "It's been a heavy, heavy price to pay, not only in terms of those (lost) millions of pounds but in terms of wear and frustration and heartache. But if at the end of the day what we have achieved ensures the future of The Times, The Sunday Times, and the staffs of those newspapers it was worth

Five bombs hit Portugal

LISBON, Oct. 22 (AP) - Five bombs set in three sites around Portugal's troubled Alentejo region have destroyed three automobiles and a grain thresher on a private farm, ANOP, the Portuguese news agency, reports.

A sedan belonging to Agricul-ture Ministry official Franciso Caeiro, was torn apart Sunday by a blast in the city of Evora, 1541 kilometers east of the capital.

Half an hour earlier, another blast rocked a Land Rover

assigned to the department of geology and mines at Viana do Alentejo.

Two other attacks occurred at a farm recently returned to its private owner after five years of occupation by Communist-led laborers. The two bombs destroyed a thresher and knocked down a section of wall at the former collective in a village northeast of Evora,

A fifth hit a garbage truck in a town in the south Monday slightly injuring a garbageman.

Vietnamese, Thais trade shells on border the guerrillas and tens of Cambodia. thousands of refugees are also threatened with starvation and

> Sunday the foreign ministers of the nine European Common Market countries decided to boost efforts to get food and medical supplies to the starving people of

The decision emerged at the end of a two-day, informal meet-

ing of the nine envoys in the Irish The refugee problem has reached "unprecedented dimen-

sions," Vichael O'Kennedy of Ire-

land, president of the EEC council

of foreign ministers, told repel at a news conference winds the conference.

Speaking on behalf of his leagues, O'Kennedy said the necessary food parcels work dropped from the air from planes that were available to food to the starving refugee

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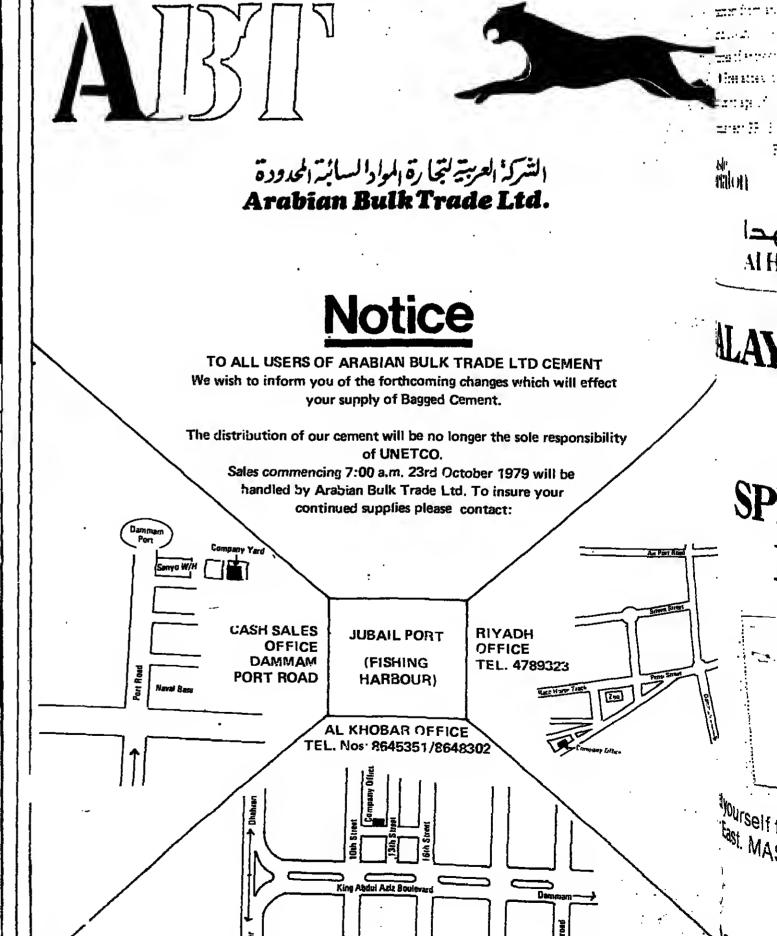
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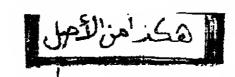
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it later, Arum says

ate declares himself ready to meet Holmes

way to the World Boxing ociation heavyweight title with pints victory over South Afri-Gerrie Coetzee Saturday pt, has declared himself ready willing to take on Larry mes, holder of the rival World ring Council erown.

I want the other half of the hour," the 24-year-old undefeated k American told newsmen. he world crown has been split te former champion Muhamof I Ali refused to obey WBC ers who he should fight.

aut promoter Boh Arum, who anized the title decider did not see an immediate clash. I hope that will take place next tember or November but Tate have a couple of other fights ore then," he said.

Vith his victory, Tate comed the destruction of a South ican dream. Six months ago sports mad country had two

¥ 51751

OHANNESBURG. Oct. 22 fighters high in the WBA rank-John Tate, who powered ings. Now Tate has beaten both the other was Kallie Knoetze and ended all hopes that the title would come to South Africa.

A crowd of over 80,000, one of the largest in fight history, fell silent during the final rounds as Tate did everything but put Coetzee on the canvas. Their hopes that South Africa, isolated from most international competition, could win one of sport's supreme titles, were shattered.

shook Coetzee during the last five rounds and it was only his courage that kept him on his feet.

Aussies declare at 160 against India East Zone

CUTTACK, India Oct. 22 (AP)

- Australia declared at 160 for five wickets against the East Zone team in opening play Sunday of a three-day match.

In reply, East Zone lost seven wickets for only 69 runs in this city, located 350 kilometers

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southwest of Calcutta. Top scorer for Australia was Piston-like jahs and cruel hooks

An evidently distressed Coetzee said afterwards that the defeat, the first of his 23-fight career, might well cause him to

Graham Yaccop, who remained

unbeaten on \$1. Fast bowler Geoff Lawson of New South Wales, who replaced Alan Hurst in the team, returned the best figures for the visitors with two wickets for one run off

ajj olidays

were maidens. Hurst returned to Australia earlier this month after a slipped disc. retire. "I am 80 per cent certain I will not box again," he said.

Blacks in the streets of Johannesburg shouted their approval of Tate's victory and raised clenched fists in hlack power salutes. Taxis carrying them to their segregated townships hlared their horns in triumph.

A few blacks were sprinkled among the mainly white crowd at the fight, made a multi-racial occasion at Arum's insistence. Arum said his first plan for Tate

was a fight against a top American, either former champion Leon Spinks, Earnie Shavers, Scott Ledoux or Ron Lyle next Fehruary. He also intended staging a meeting between Coetzee and Knoetze with the winner matched against Tate later in the year. Only after that would a fight with Holmes be arranged.

eight overs. Seven of his overs The Coetzee camp's immediate reaction was to reject the Knoetze fight. "We've already beaten him, wby do we need to meet him

Marathon mark in N.Y.

NEW YORK, Oct. 22 (R) — Norway's Grete Waitz set a world best Marathon time for a woman when she clocked two hours 27 minutes 32 seconds in the New York City Marathon Sunday.

It beat the previous best time of 2:32:30 which Waitz recorded in the same race last year. The race was won for the fourth successive year by American Bill Rodgers. He clocked 2:11:42.

antagonistic. But there was little question where the sentiments of South

For a fight so rich in racial over-

iones, both boxers went out of

their way to maintain a low profile

and carefully made no statements

that could be construed as racially

Africa's divided population lay. Juhilant hlacks celebrated

Tate's victory with war whoops and salutes. Stunned whites poured over detailed round-hyround accounts of the fight.

On the day of the fight, a Pretoria newspaper produced two editions. The one destined for nearly black townships carried a buge reading: "It's Tate." The white edition predicted equally boldly: "It's Gerrie." Typical reaction to the result was the Johannesburg Sunday Express headline: "Gerrie's Agony."

A fight fan was so upset at the defeat of Coetzee that be killed

The 40-year-old white man, James Wolff, listened to the fight on a friend's radio and walked out of the house when Tate outpointed Coetzee. His family later found his body in his fume-filled

Friends said he bad been deeply disappointed at the result.

Tate meanwhile cancelled a planned visit Monday to Soweto, where his victory bad been hailed with jubilation. Tate's manager, Col. Ace Miller, said security arrangements for the 1rip were

He retained a two-stroke lead

over Hatalsky until he hit a five-

iron within six feet of the flag at

the par-five 15th bole and then

Tour veteran Don January fired

a two-under-par 70 in the final

round to give him a 275 total, four

shots behind Strange in a group with Moody, Keith Fergus and

In Apopka, Florida, the Ladies

Professional Golf Association

(LPGA) tour player Pat Meyers

shot a final-round 72 Sunday to

edge amateur Becky Pearson for

the championship of the Florida

rolled in the putt.

Terry Diehl.

Women's Open.

First PGA victory Strange wins Pensacola

PENSACOLA, Florida, Oct. 22 (AP) — Curtis Strange rolled in a six-foot eagle putt on the 15th hole Sunday and held on for his first Professional Golf Association tour win, a one-shot victory in the Pensacola Open.

Strange's three-under-par 69 in the final round, coupled with his course-record 62 on Saturday, gave him a winning total of 271, 17-under-par, a tournament

Strange bogeyed the final hole on the 7,133-yard Perdido Bay layout, but was able narrowly to survive a charge by Bill Kratzert, who had three hirdies on the final four holes and finished second.

First round co-leader Morris Hatalsky and John Mahaffy finsihed third, three shots behind Strange. Former U.S. Open champion Orville Moody got within one stroke of the lead but bogeyed two holes on the back nine to finish at 275, four shots

Strange, 24, took a one-shot opened it to three shots quickly with birdies on the second, third and fifth holes, but let the rest of the field creep a little closer when he missed a 10-foot putt to bogey the eighth hole.

European football

MADRID, Oct. 22 (R) — Results of European football games this weekend:

Les Palmes	3	Sevilla	Ö
Athletic Bibao		Malaga	1
Valencia	3	Burgos	1
Rayo Vallecano	1 2 0	Sporting	2
Barcelona	-	Hercales	0
Almeria		Real Sociedad	
Real Zaragoza	1	Salamenca Real-Madrid	3
Real Betis Holland	-	Paral - Marine	•
Feyenood			
Rotterdam		Go Abead	
- Administra	•	Eagles Deventer	1
Roda JC Kerkrade	2	NAC Breds	i
		Ajaz Amsterdam	aben
doned because of t	20		
Noc Namegen vern	s Sp	erta Romerdam post	pose
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PSV Emdhoven	1	PC den Hase	1
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India, UAE

draw soccer ABU DHABL Oct. 22 (R) India and the United Arab Emirates drew 0-0 in a soccer friendly here Sunday.

The Indians missed several



go as well on the night.

Bills edged 14-13

Jones returns to Colts in glory

NEW YORK, Oct. 22 (AP) -Baltimore quarterback Bert Jones, sidelined by recurring shoulder problems, made a triumphant return Sunday, running for one touchdown and passing for another to give the Colts a 14-13 National Football League victory over the Buffalo Bills.

Jones, whose injury-related absences were a prime reason for the Colt's 5-11 record in 1978 and losses in six of their first seven games this year, opened the scoring with his one-yard rollout in the second period. And after the Bills had scored on Joe Ferguson's 21-yard pass to Curtis Brown and Nick Mike-Mayer's field goals of 40 and 37 yards, Jones passed four yards to tight end Mack Alston for the winning TD with just over six minutes to play.

The decisive scoring drive covered 80 yards in six plays, the biggest one a Jones pass to Randy

Burke covering 59 yards. In other games it was Tampa Bay 21, Green Bay 3; Dallas 22; St. Louis 13; Cleveland 28, Cincinnati 27; Minnesota 30, Chicago 27; San Francisco 20, Atlanta 15; the New York Jets 28, Oakland 19; Washington 17, Philadelphia 7; New England 28, Miami 13; New Orleans 17, Detroit 7; San

Diego 40, Los Angeles 16; Seattle 34, Houston 14, and the New York Giants 21, Kansas City 17.

Tampa Bay, a loser the past two weekends after witning its first five games, returned to form with Doug Williams throwing touchdown passes of nine yards to Ricky Bell and two yards to Jimmie Giles and running one yard for another score in the Buccaneers' victory over Green Bay. Bell rushed for a club-record 167 yards.

Roger Staubach tossed 10-yard TDs to Billy Joe Dupree and Tony Hill and Tony Dorsett rushed for 100 yards for the fourth straight time as Dallas survived a league record 108-yard touchdown kickoff return by rookie Roy Green and beat St. Louis. Green's return broke the record of 106 yards shared by Al Carmichael of Green Bay and Noland Smith of Kansas

Brian Sipe passed for four TDs, one of them to fullback Mike Pruitt covering 50 yards, and the Cleveland Browns rallied to edge Cincinnati. The margin of victory was Charlie Hall's block of an extra point attempt by the Beng-

Sipe's other scoring strikes covered 27 yards to Ozzie Newsome, two to Rickey Feacher and six to Reggie Rucker. Quarterback Ken Anderson threw for two of the Bengals' touchdowns and Pete Johnson got the other two.

Tommy Kramer also threw four TD passes, the last one a fiveyarder to Ricky Young with 13 seconds to play that vaulted the Minnesota Vikings past Chicago. His other scoring passes covered 17 yards to Young, 55 to Sammy White and 3 to Stu Voigt.

Walter Payton figured in all three Bears touchdowns with a two-yard run, a two-yard reception from Bob Avellini and an option pass play to Brian Baschnagel covering 54 yards.

San Francisco got its first vic-tory of 1979 with Paul Hofer's two TD plunges and Freddie Solomen's 56-yard score on a reverse turning back the Falcons. Hofer scored from two yards out in the third period and from the three with 51/2 minutes to play.

Richard Todd threw three TD passes - 21 and 20 yards to Weslev Walker and seven yards to Mickey Shuler — and the New York Jets intercepted five Ken Stabler passes to surprise Oakland. The Raiders' TDs came on Stabler's passes of 25 and 3 yards to Raymond Chester.

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The growing oil scarcity and the challenge of future discoveries

EDITOR'S NOTE: Following is the text of an address given by Oil Vinister Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani at the "International Symposium Resources for the 21st Century".

The symposium was held at Reston, Virginia, between Oct. 14-19.

its reserves and production, its

utilization and trade attract the

greatest interest and controversy

among all sorts of people includ-

ing in particular economists,

politicians, journalists aod

advaccement of mankind.

We in Saudi Arabia do pay tri-

bute to those teams of American

geologists and drillers who, armed

with the best of technology and a

zest for achievement, have been

instrumental in the well-timed

discovery of our giant oil fields.

They have also contributed a great

deal towards the exploration and

development of mineral resources

now under way. Although it is

premature at this stage to evaluate

our mineral potential in a precise

manner, we do bope that by the

turn of this century we may

assume ao effective role in world

trade of other minerals like that

were established, the manage-

ment and disposal of those

resources were transferred by

geologists and their trade partners

to the business managers and their

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General Cement in Bags

Foreign Exchange Rates
Quoted at 6:00 P.M. Monday

demicians; and the reason for

Unlike gold, oil productivity is

The world price of gold has, over the last four months, increased from \$ 240 an ounce to more than \$ 400, showing a rise of 67 per cent. If this latter price is compared to a base price of \$ 35 per ounce which existed immediately prior to the first devaluation of the U.S. dollar in 1971, the resulting percentage increase would be more than 1,000 per

this should not escape our ootice. Over the same two periods of comparison, the average price of in cootrast immeasurable, for it is involved in almost every phase of oil (or black gold) has gone up by buman activity, by day and night, at factory and at home, in motion 38 per cent and 775 per cent respectively, a rise considerably lower than that of gold. The and at rest. It is not an overstatement to say with confidence that it reasoo put forward by the press is the geologist and theo the drilfor this dramatic rise in the price of gold is the growing distrust of individuals in world currency ler, who, by discovering it, have paved the way for this allpervasive cootributioo to the markets as well as their reaction to the prospects of high inflation and recession in world economies

Apart from what the press and other media say about gold, people buy gold as a store of value for protection against future hazards. They also buy it for its utility as jewellery, and here it has an intrinsic value to them as individuals. But for the economy at large, buying gold is an investment with a very low return. Its contribution to productivity,

and GNP growth is almost nil except for a few countries who control its world production. Nonetheless, people at all levels tend to accept a price increase of gold as a fact of life. There is little dispute between oations as to whether such an increase is exorbitant or normal. There is even less despute as to wbether its price is controlled by a few sellers who stand to reap huge profits from its

U.S. Dollar

Swiss F (100)

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Egyptian Pound

Jordanian Dinar

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2.RECENT ARRIVALS

Canadian Dollar

Spanish Peso

Pakistani Rupee (1

Gold kg.

Silver kg.

10 Tolas bar

Moroccan Dirham (100)

Iraqi Dinar (100)

Kuwait Dinar

Pound Stetling Deutche Mark (100)

Italian Lira (10,000)

Lebanese Lira (100)

Emirates Dirham (100)

associates in both the private and public sectors. I hope that these other categories of human beings will perform as good a task as did the geologist, who in our world of sale at times of high prices. irrational conflict today has When it comes to oil, it is an become the real unknown soldier. entirely different story. It is a well-known fact that its discovery.

As far as oil is concerned, it should be inscribed in the annals of history that the greatest contribution made was that of the geologist. Undaunted by inhospitable climates of prospective areas, be they the hot deserts ladeo with awkward sand storms, or the cold and icy polar areas extremely hazardous to health, the geologist has struggled, finding the huge reservoirs that cootain this precious bydrocarbon liquid needed by man to preserve and enrich world

Hundreds of billions of barrels have been found so far. However, man in his quest for a better life. has since the inception of oil discoveries during the 19th century, used up about 427 billion barrels out of a worldwide discoveries recoverable reserve of 1,120 billico barrels, i.e. about 3g per ceot.

The geologist, more than anyone else, knows bow many years current world reserves will last if the world cootinues to consume oil at existing levels, and how many fewer year they would last if higher rates of consumption were necessary to maintain higher economic growth. He more than anyone else, knows how much oil is ultimately available for recovery from conventional fields and from those that may be discovered elsewhere in the next teo to twenty

I bope that as geologists your outlook oo the future is optimistic, because my own is grim indeed. I do not have to repeat the same oumerical prognosis which I have so many times introduced before audieoces as distinguished as yours, in order to prove my point. Suffice at this stage to cite some figures that depict the dramatic, if oot wasteful, rise in world consumption on a disaggregated basis during the last teo years.

The American individual on average coosumed 3.2 tonnes of oil in 1968. In 1978 he raised his coosumption to 4.1 toooes, reflecting a rise of almost ninetenths of one tonne 284 American gallons. His consumption of total primary energy including oil during the same period weot up from 7.74 tonnes (of oil equivalent) to 8.73 tonnes, a rise of almost one

But, as I have already demonstrated, that per capita consumption of oil increased by nine-tenths of one tonoe, average coosumption of all other sources of energy increased at the same time by only ooe-teoth of ooe tonne of oil equivalent.

Per capita consumption of oil in Western Europe west up from 1.45 tonnes in 1968 to 1.87 tonnes in 1978, a rise of 0.42 tonnes, or 132 U.S. gallons. Average primary coergy consumption including oil increased from 2.65 tonnes of oil equivalent to 3.25 tonnes of oil equivalent, i.e. a rise of six-tenths of one tonne. Again, the greatest part of this

rise in eoergy consumption, or 70 per cent, was accounted for by oil. Per capita consumption of oil in Japan grew over the same period from 1.35 tonnes to 2.32 tonoes, reflecting a rise of about one toune or 315 U.S. galloos, whereas per capita consumptioo of primary energy, including oil, increased from 2.1 tonnes to 3.2 tonnes of oil equivalent. Once more it is evident that the greatest part of such growth or 90 per cent was accounted for by oil.



Shelich Ahmed Zaki Yamani

Although per capita consumption in the less developed countries is much lower than that of the industrialized countries, much of the growth in energy consumption has stemmed also from oil and its derivatives. Per capita consumptioo of oil in the Middle East and South America went up from 0.45 aod 0.46 tonnes in 1968 to 0.85 and 0.62 tonnes in 1978 respec-

In Asia and Africa, per capita consumption of oil is the lowest in the world. It grew however from 24 and 35 U.S. gallons in 1968 to 44 and 45 U.S. galloos in 1978

In the Sino-Soviet bloc, per capita consumption of primary eoergy weot up from 1 tonne in 1968 to 1.65 tonnes of oil equivaleot in 1978, whereas that of oil had riseo from 0.26 tonnes to 0.56 tonnes respectively, accounting for 47 per ceot of total energy growth from all sources.

Thus the rise in per capita consumption of oil in the USA between 1968 and 1978 was greater than the absolute level of per capita consumption of oil in the Middle East in 1978. The rise in per capita consumptioo of oil in the USA over the last teo years was more than six times the absolute level of per capita consumption of Asia and Africa in 1978. These figures highlight four

Important facts:i - The consumption by many industrialized countries of much more than their fair share of world energy supplies.

2 - The continued reliance by all world communities oo oil as a major source of energy, during the last ten years. — The oeed to expedite the

rate of finding new reserves, and to improve the rate of recovery of oil in place. 4-The occessity to rationalise

the use of oil.

It is a well-known fact that the declining price of oil in real terms over the twenty-year period 1950-1970 was responsible for the stagnation of drilling activity in the USA and many other areas with good prospects for oil. Ooly new areas where unusually prolific reserves existed such as Libya and Abu Dhabi could have been developed under these circumstances.

The disincentive entailed in the theo prevailing low price of oil was more than offset by the prolific nature of those oil fields themselves, a God-bequeathed attri-bute. There, the high cost of exploration and development was counterbalanced by the low unit cost of production resulting from the exceptionally high production will have the effect of reducing world recoverable reserves may rates per well.

But even prolific fields have their own limitations. The world still needed more oil than those fields could produce. Once again, the law of supply and demand had, out of occessity, manifested itself as a market force after being obscured over a long period of artificial suppression.

In early 1971, the long-term downward trend in the world price of oil was finally reversed and prices had commeoced their upward course, following the application of the Tehran Agreemeot reached in February that year between the oil producing countries and the oil companies.

Thus, geological and drilling activities elsewhere were giveo a fresh impetus as a result of the changing economics of utilisation. But the real momentum was provided wheo the oil prices were substantially raised in 1973 and

Drilling activities worldwide have picked up discernibly following those price increases. In the United States, which accounts for the largest part of world drilling, the number of wells drilled since 1974 bas about doubled, in 1978 alone, they increased by 13 per

Many oil and gas fields with sizeable reserves were discovered in the lower 48 States. Development of oil fields in Alaska, the North Sea and Mexico was greatly intensified and the salutary effect on the world economy of such development is well recognised.

It remains to be seen, however, wbether this new tread will be sustained or thwarted by similar disincentives as those which prevailed in the nmeteeo-fifties and nineteen-sixties. The rate of drilling in the United States for 1979 is expected to decrease by 5 per cent from that of 1978, following an average rate of growth of 12.6 per cent obtained over the previ-

ous five-year period. I hope that this reduced rate does not mark the beginning of a oew cycle of lethargy in drilling activity as a reflection of the new surge in world inflation, which would erode the benefits arising from higher oil prices. World oil resources are finite. The amount of oil reserves discovered so far represents about 60 per ceot of the world total.

In order to locate the remaining 40 per cent, great effort will have to be exerted mainly by the geologist, in co-operation with the industrialist and the petroleum engineer, to overcome the formidable obstacles that lie ahead. But although the main task of discovery is that of the geolog others should also create the suitable climate for him to function efficiently.

Market conditioos should be coberently restructured in such a way as to permit a reasooable degree of predicability, and to ensure stable conditions of investment for the planners, as well as the manufacturers of oecessary equipment and new technologies. This is an essential coocomitant to geological and drilling activities. The problem of finding more reserves, and new supplies for that matter, is more of geological and economic one

rather than of a political nature. Nonetheless, it seems that certain quarters find it expedient to project the problem in a political framework and consequently call for a political solution. The socalled political solution cannot increase world oil reserves by one single barrel. On the contrary, it

supplies by impeding the be extended by about 10 to 20 development of reserves. The years. problem is simply geological and economic, and can only be alleviated through geological aod

economic solutions. An effective measure through which reserves can more immediately be increased is to promote ways and means of enhanced recovery systems. Oil recovery methods applicable at present allow only about 30 per ceot of the oil in place to be produced, leaving 70 per cent of this precious liquid in the ground.

1 am of the opinioo that geologists in close co-operation with petroleom engineers cao, if giveo the oecessary inceotives, devise new methods of recovering an additional 10 to 20 per cent of the oil on top of the 30 per cent now extracted. By doing so, world reserves could be augmented by oo less than 200 to 400 billioo bar-

World oil exports are determined by three factors: the rate of world consumption, the rate of reserve discovery or additions, and the price. Under all circumstances exporters have in the past done their best to provide the world with its requirements oo a long-term basis. They have done so at times when the price of oil was extremely low, when it was increased, and also when it

declined in real terms. Apart from a certain amount of oil reserves that may be termed or declared as "National Reserve" and thereby apportioned for the consomption needs of future geoerations in the producing countries, the bulk of our reserves will ultimately be earmarked for export to the importing countries. Additions to our reserves are therefore looked upon simply as rels. Thus, the life expectancy of an automatic means of increasing

supplies to the importing control

Reduction or stagnation those reservas means less availability to the consume Whilst the price of oil can go up can fall in real terms. Whatev effect pricing has in determine supplies, the deciding factor as mately, is the actual amount

reserves in existence For under conditions of ishing reserves, no mate high the price will be, it w tainly fail to induce add supplies because the prod capacity is not there. The role price as a stimulus to addition discoveries, and also as a de minant of base-load supplies however, cootinue to be effect But the major roles in determine future incremental supplies in adequate manner will be that the consumer and the geolog The first by rationalising his of sumption, the second by discip ing more reserves.

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Mioistry of Agricul- ture & Water	Supply of furniture and office equipment for 79/80	3/6	25	Nov	
19 09 90	Drilling of a well in Al-Halifa Al-Sufia	27/1	200	Nov	
Municipality of Buraidah	Supply of various types of vehicles		Free	Nov	
21 17 15 · -	 Supply of various types of equipment and machinery 	· .	Free	Nov	
Directorate of Education, Al-Washm	Supply of scouts' uniforms	5/17	.:	Nov	





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TS ASS	Intio 38.30 34.60 Continerithank 194.60 192.00 Rijenkorf	Charter Coes. 176	ste Palm	Shell OB	Temengeong (NT) INT) Tractors Malaysia (NT) 6.25 Troubh (NT) (NT) U.O.B. 3.30 3.34 William Jacks Co. 1.56 INT) Closing Closing Oct. 18 Oct. 19 Prices Ven Asshi ElecChem. 149 Benk of Tokyo 223 221 Banya Pharm. 561 585 Canoo Camera 560 554	Closing Spot Sterling Rates at London October 19 USA . 2.1530-2.1540 Canada . 2.5410-2.5430 Switzerland . 3.5365-3.5460 W. Germany . 3.8670-3.8720	Ecuadorean Sucre . 32.3778 32.3543 Indonesian Rupiah . 809.444 808.856 Kawaiti Dinar . 0.366091 0.360659 UNAV Singapore Dollar . 2.80223 2.80123 South African Rand . 1.07122 1.07045 Swiss Franc . 2.12722 2.12736 U.A.E. Dirham . 4.92142 4.91785 Venezuelan Bolivar 5.55926 5.55522
	126.50 125.30 1	Generalism Royal Ex. 240 239 Creat G. Univ. Stores "A" 382 383 Creat G. Univ. Stores "A" 382 383 Creat Gistineses 193 193 193 Corticle 1572 572 572 Duri Hasten 145 145 143 Decre Harrison & Crufid 66% 66% Delta Hawker Siddeley 1468 176 Delta Hawker Siddeley 1468 177 327 Detre Hambros 127 327 Detre Hong Kong Sang, Ric 159 157 Dismo Hong Kong Land 110 104 Der P Hong Kong Land 110 106 Der P Hotschloson Whampon 00 00 Dress ICT 450 453 Dulo ICT 450 453 Dulo Ict 450 453 Dulo Insperial Group 344 B443 Lardise Matcheson 124 124 Easter Johnson Matcheson 124 124 Easter Johnson Matcheson 124 124 Easter	face Nat. 28% 28% 28% 28% 28% 28% 28% 28% 28% 28%	Sem Ca. 55% 61% Sembeam Carp. 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18%	Dalich Kangyo Bank 350 358	Norway	Official Brussels Fixing October 19 FB/Lux Con
	Classing Closing Clo	Land Secs. 297 299 Emst Lend Ind. 164 161 Equid Legal & General 166 168 Earm Lorge & General 166 168 Earm Lloyde Rank 303 303 Exn Lloyde Rank 303 303 Exn Lloyde Rank 303 303 Exn MTM Holdings 176 177 Fede MTM Holdings 176 177 Fede MtMalland Bank 353 348 Fires MEPC 183 182 First Nat, West. Bank 345 343 First P & O 116 113 First P & Fede Mank Organization 190 291 Ford Rend international 171 174 Gap Reed international 171 174 Reput Instruments	ry Air Freight 19% 28 try Life 26% 27% 16% 27% 27% 28 Prod. 21% 22% 27% 28 Prod. 31% 34% 34% 34% 34% 34% 34% 34% 34% 34% 34	U.A.L. Inc., 20% 21% UV Industries 27% 27% 27% UV Industries 27% 27% 27% 27% 27% 27% 27% 27% 27% 27%	Nippon Steel 116 100 Nigram Motor 635 625 Pinneer 1990 1930 Ricah 592 596 Sharp 484 478 Sharp 484 478 Sharida 1146 1146 Sony 1780 1720 Semitamo Chem 119 119 Takada 486 491 Teijin 132 132 Teiyo Marine Fire 673 673 Toray Indies. 177 122 Teathin Elect 170 170 Toto 444 435 Toyo Kogyo 471 483 Teyota 898 865	Oct. 19 Oct. 18 USA 1.7985 1.7973 Britain 3.8690 3.8620 Ireland 3.7340 3.7310 Canada 1.5228 1.5232 Netherlands 90.230 90.230 Switzerland 109.460 109.310 Belgium 6.211 6.209 France 42.650 42.550 Denmark 34,345 34,340 Norway 36.145 36.170 Sweden 42.520 42.615 Italy 2.171 2.169 Austria 13.887 13.887 Spain 2.723 2.724 Dentrated 3.595 3.610	Portuguese Escudo 69.3200 Austrian Schilling 17.9472 Finnish Markka 5.24685 Japanese Yen 319.832 Greek Drachma 51.9511 Closing Gold Prices (in US Dollars per troy ounce) Oct. 18 Oct. 19 Ja3.00 392.00 Paris 386.16 398.02 Frankfart 300.02 389.49
!	Indigwing is the Calendar of Eurobond and Foreign Road officings with tentative terms, syndicate upon and officing date where available, Coupons are summer unless otherwise indicated. EURODOLLAR ISSUES Lent Farance Co., 25 indifing deflars, due 30 Sept. 1994 with builder's option to redeem in 1984, 7.0% convertible starting I Det., 1979 but the company of the control of the co	Rayal Dutch £16 5/16 £16 Gam Rie Tinta Zinc Corp 300 27 Gen. Rugby Purthud 67% 67% Gen. Rustenburg Phatham 149 142 Gene Stand, & Child. Bit.	ble Stog	Warner Lambert 20% 28% Wells-Fargo 25% 26% Western Bencorp 28% 28% Western Union 17% 18% Westinghouse Elect 19% 19% Weyerhausser 28% 24%	Classing Classing Oct. 19 Oct. 18 Price Aust. Dollars AC1	Japen 0.7790 0.7745 Finland 47.55 47.68 COMMODITIES	Zurich 380,50 392,50 Hoog Kong 386,13 388,48
	EUROMARK ISSUES	Shell	Pub. Util. 8'2 8'4 Tel. & Elect. 27 27'4 eral Tire. 29'4, 21'4 eaco Inc. 3'5 3'4 egh Parific 25'4 26'4 Cot 66' 66'8	Whirtpool 19% 20 White Mot 5% 5% 5% Wiss Disie 29% 29% Woolworth 26% 27% Wyly Carp. 4% Xeres Corp. 57% 59%	AUSci	London Metal Exchange Closing Prices	London Closing Commodity Prices
	or 10.5 year average Re, first call at 161.75 in 1967, Deutsche Bank, 19 Oct. OTHER CURRENCIES ax de France, guaranteed by French government, 150 million French france, day 1964, 11.6%, Credit married de France, 23 Oct.	There Elect. 384 342 GBe Trust House Forte 152 155 Good Tube Investments 294 298 Good Uniteres 516 512 Grac Uniteres 382 361 GL A	eitr	Zapata Corp 194 284 Zenith Radio 194 114 DOW JONES CLOSING STOCK AVERAGES October 19	Ametr 2. 10 2.25 ANZ Bank 3.85 3.85 ANZ Bank 2.45 (NT) Assoc, Securities (NT) (NT) Bank NSW 2.91 BN South 3.75 3.71	Punads Sterling per metric ton (except Silver) ALUMINIUM Oct. 18 Oct. 19	Oct. 17 Oct. 19 Closing Closing E per tanne December
7 Comment of the State of the S	he Volume of scheduled Eurobond offerings totals about the equivalent of 186 million dollars. FOREIGN ISSUES Oriel Bank, 100 million Swins frames, due 1991, 4.825% at pur, Create Salam, 22-25 Oct. stropent Economic Community, 200 million todairs, due; 1 Nov. 1999, Margan Stanley and Ca. km NV, 500 million Lancouhoury frames, due 25 Oct. 1987, 9.9% at pur, Staking Fund starts 1981 to 6.74 year average life, first call at 100.75 in 1983, Banque Generale du Lancomboury, 8-17 Oct. S. GGVT NOTES & SOCIET October 19 Fractions and changes in 32nds Autoit Change	Vichers 140 145 Grad Galf Wheelack Marden 38 37 Galf Galf Galf Galf Galf Galf Galf Galf	mman Corp. 16% 17% 18 Western 14% 15% 100 32% 33%	30 Industrials 314.68 DN IS.44 or 1.86% 20 Transport 231.29 DN IS.25or 2.46% 21 USENS 161.15 DN I.49 or 1.85 65 Stocks 223.79 DN S.81 or 2.81% Closing Closing Oct. 19 Oct. 17 Price Frs. Air Uquide 455.00 455.00	BitP 9,50 9,28 Bougainville 2,22 2,20 Bougainville 2,22 2,20 Eurofaberg 7,56 7,56 Carfton United 1,94 1,85 Carp Wr 1,73 1,70 CRA 2,53 2,48 Central Norsepssu 7,50 7,50 Central Norsepssu 7,50 7,50 Coles 2,85 2,82 Conside 3,85 3,80 Cons. Gold 4,70 4,70 CRA 3,55 3,52 CSR 4,30	Cooling Choling E per tounc Cash	March 1418—1415 427—1426 May 1440—1439 1447—1445 July 1440—1446 1460—1467 5eptember 1496—1485 1496—1490 December 1520—1516 1525—1517 March 1550—1525 1555—1540 Total Volume: 2,758 lots of ten tonnes.
≤ بود ر ر	10% September 1981 96.26 96.26 DN 24/32 9% to Play 1982 95.10 95.18 DN 34/32 84 February 1983 94.14 96.22 DN 1pt 14/32 9% September 1983 95.11 95.15 DN 1pt 14/32 9% September 1986 36.12 96.20 DN 1pt 1/32 86 August 1986 36.12 86.20 DN 1pt 1/32 874s November 1988 87.28 38.4 DN 2pt 2/32 Bonds 474s August 1987-92 75.8 76.8 DN 1pt 12/32 10% November 1994 98.6 98.14 DN 1pt 12/32 10% November 1985 98.6 98.6 98.14 DN 1pt 12/32 10% November 1985 98.6 98.14 98.1	Barge	124 124 124 124 124 124 124 124 124 124 125 126	Amx. Ent. 405.00 402.46 Beghist-Say 140.00 137.00 Beghist-Say 140.00 137.00 BSN-Gervals Danone 801.00 845.00 Carrefour 1531 1548 CEM 60.00 59.00 CMers 17.20 17.50 CMers 17.20 17.50 CTT-Alcatel 1127 Cub Med 344.50 CB Bancaire 445.00 448.00	Cudges	Cash	November
gara Seria	9% blay 2004-2009 91.8 91.16 DN lpt 14/32 SELPCTION OF ERBODOR LAB FLOATING RAISS ESSUES. Quoted by Banque Arabe et Internationale d'Investissement (BAII) Borrower Compan Maturity Bid/Asted Alub Bank Knwait 11.15/16 83 97-974 Arub Ind. Bank 11% 83 96%-97 Banco de Brant 11% 20 995-99	Gen. framobilaire 77.25 82.00 John 18P 3750 3905 John 18P 2770 28:1 July 1 Iri 2770 Exist	ment & Johnson 6651 67% Logan 10% 18% Manufacturing 28% 28% Mart Corp. 24% 25 ser Alumbatum 1870 19% den. & Broad 8% 9% logg Co. 18% 10% metott 23% 24% metott 5% 60% shericy Clark 41% de line. 46% ger Co. 22%	CGE 346.88 347.80 12.00	Metals Ex. 6.96 0.96 MIR MIL Lynf 1.85 1.00 Mysr 1.82 1.52 Mil Lynf 1.85 1.00 Mysr 1.52 1.52 Mil Bank 2.47 2.45 Nicholas NT 1.02 Nich BH 2.75 2.65 Onl Scarch 0.15 0.16 Paucontinental 13.50 13.50 Peko-Wallstad 6.70 6.80 Philits Morris 5.70 5.70	Eper tonne Cash	November
H	Benco Usion 11 1/16 83 97—774 Hamiltowy 11 13/16 81 98—994 Banditowy 11 7 98 974—98 Hamiltowy 12 3/16 29 964—97 Bq. Nat. Algeric 11 15/16 22 984—99 Bq. Ext. Algeric 11 18 54 975—98 B.A.P. 12 9/16 77-83 994—994 Frivedom Banko 12 25 974—985 Societe Generale 16 5/16 94 994—994 U.R.A.F. 12 15/16 51 984—994 INVARY INVARY BENUT MARKET	RAS	V Corp. 7% 7% 7% 7% 7% 7% 7% 7% 7% 7% 7% 7% 7%	Kieber Calombes	Figure F	Cash 2245-2785 2790-2800 Three countins 2800-2810 2810-2870 Sales 174 bons 78 tons Market quies SILVER 2-26 Pence per troy onnee Cash 767-767-5 796-800 Three quoties 785-789 017-817-5 Sales 26 Warranas 54 Warrants Market quiet	RAW SUGAR Sugar Pref. Comm. Com. E per long ten
DEN	Impair — (AP-DJ) — The Kurwaki Dinar International Band Market vitnessed a very quiet week with ling valuum well below average, the Arab Company for Trading Securities reports. #### Arab Company for Trading Securities reports. ###################################	ASA 29% 30 Mar Actan Life & Cass 29% 38% Mar Actan Life & Cass 29% 38% Mar Alcan Algorithms 36% 37% Mar Alleghany Power 14% 15% Mar Allied Chemical 41 42% Mcl Allied Chemical 23 23% Mcl Allied Chahmers 33% 30% Mcc Allie Chahmers 33% 59% Mcr Allie Chahmers 35% 59% Mcr Allie Chahmers 36% 37% Mcr Amer All Sees 39% 40% Mcr Amer Alriform 99% 164 Mdr	rehall Field 17% 18 rehall Field 37% for Nar. 34% for Carp. 24 for Nar. 34% for Carp. 24 for Nar. 34% for Nar	Olida 177.06 177.00 PUE 161.09 100.59 Pernod Ricard 250.18 250.16 Perrier 244.00 344.20 Person Citroen 285.00 23.30 Pecksin 234.50 248.00 Printemps 97.00 99.20 Radar 548.00 32.00 Radiotech 339.00 321.00 Raff. 1Ck- Far) 170.00 178.00 Raff. St. Louis 156.50 136.00 Revisour a Raobats 422.00 428.00	Tookeys 1.65 1.51 Took 1.75 1.75 Utah 3.96 3.86 Waltons 0.73 0.73 Weeks 4.80 4.60 Westfield 3.76 3.30 Wilcon 3.34 3.32 Woodwide Pete 1.58 1.50 Woodworths 1.48	E per louste E per louste Standard Cash	October
N &	Eq. (Sweden) Eq. (Sweden) Eq. (Sweden) Eq. (Mexico) Eq	Amer. Broadenst 39% - Mol Amer. Can. 35% - 3 Mol Amer. Cyananatid 26% 77% Mol Amer. Blee. Pow. 18% 19 Mol Amer. Blone Prod. 269 27% Mol Amer. Hong. Sup. 29 30% NCI Amer. Molors 7 7% 1 NL Amer. Nat. Res. 63% 43% Nat. Amer. Standard 48% Nat. Amer. Tel. & Tel. 51% 53 Nat. Amer. Tel. & Tel. 51% 53 Nat. Amer. Tel. & Tel. 52% 53 Nat. Amer. Molors 25% Nat. Amer. 18% Nat. Res. 52% 53 Nat. Amer. 18% 76% Nat. Amer. 25% 55% Nat. Amer. 25% 55% Nat.	bill Corp. 46% 48% essentia 56% over Mr. Cr. 33 32% gran I. P. 44% 45% asrola 44% 45% asrola 56% 56% 56% 56% 56% 56% 56% 56% 56% 56%	Rhome Powlesc 141.20 141.60	Closing Oct. 19 Oct. 18 Oct. 19 Oct. 18 Oct. 19 Oct. 18 Price Swiss Frs. 1310 1315 1315 1316 1315 1316 1315 1316 1315 1316 1315 1316	Nil tons Nil tons Nil tons	Liverpool cotton shipment offered prices in U.S. cents per pound (previous levels in brackets) as supplied by a leading trading company. Major shipping origins Wednesday included: U.S. Memphis 11 1/16 inch strict middling). Nov-Dec 78.25 offered (UNCH). U.S. California (1) is inch strict middling). Nov-Dec 82.00 offered (UNCH). Soviet (1 1/16 inch strict middling). Nov-Dec 79.50 offered (UNCH). Gias 66 FG. 138.85 offered (UNCH). Sustan Baraket (1): inch.
- i		Ashland Oil 36% 37% New Ashland Oil 36% 75% Nor Ash. Richfield 28 20% Not Avoc Carp. 28 20% Nth Avoc Products 43% 44% Nor Bank of NY 32% 32% Occ Bank America 25% 37% 26% Oil Bank America 25% 37% Oh Banker Travenal 44% 45% Ow Rentrice Foods 28 20% Ppc Recionati 25% 26% Ppc Recionati 25% 26% Ppc	wmont 26% 27% 26% 22% 22% 25% 26% 25% 26% 26% 26% 26% 26% 26% 26% 26% 26% 26	Usinor 13.70 13.80 Valleuree 109.08 110.00 Foreign Issues 329.50 328.80 BASF 329.50 328.80 Exam 246.50 239.80 Goldfleids 25.69 24.96 Inco 85.16 83.30 Nextle 92.30 9120 Norsie-Hydro 516.00 496.00 Philips 47.40 47.40	Landle Gyr (Reg)	Capital International Stock Market Indices Oct. 18 Oct. 17 World 112.9 113.0 DN 3.7 Europe 107.8 107.7 DN 1.3 U.S. (1) 114.1 114.4 DN 5.5 U.K. 157.4 156.1 UP 0.5 Japan 243.5 245.5 DN 1.8 Canada (2) 155.6 154.2 DN 6.4	Sadan Baraket (1½ inch). Nuv-Dec No. 3B, 121.40 offered (UNCH). Nuv-Dec No. 5B, 114.90 offered (UNCH). Nov-Dec No. CoB, 101.90 offered (UNCH). Paragram (1 3/32 inch). Nov-Dec UNQ Mexico 11 1/16 inch strict midding). Nov-Dec T7.75 offered (UNCH). Columbia Cassial Crop (1 3/32 inch). Nuv-Dec UNQ. ROTTERDAM WHEAT & SOYBEAN MEAL
i i	U.S. W. German Dutch Swiss Preach October 19 Dollar Sterling Mark Gathler Pranc Pranc 13134 7%7% 9%9% 1%1% 12%12% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18	Bendix	mety J. C. 27 27% mazzil Co. 47 48% mazzil Co. 47 48% per Co. 34% 25 mazzil Co. 34% 25% mazzil Co. 34% 35% mazzil Co. 34% 35% mazzil Co. 34% 35% mazzil Co. 32% mazzil Co.	Reyal Durch 332.06 325.00 RTZ 26.60 26.70 Secures 515.00 522.00 Sony 31.39 30.75 Undever 261.50 261.00 Closing Oct. 19 Oct. 18	Roche Baby 7400 7325 Roche Div.Cert. 7400 73500 NOTES STOCKS (NT) = Not Traded. SUSP = Suspended. UNAV = Unavailable, sa = Ex all. sc = Ex scrip issue. xd = Ex dividend.	Germany 89.1 89.1 DN 1.1 France 1138 114.2 DN 8.2 Australia 86.2 S5.1 DN 4.8 Spain 54.2 54.6 DN 6.9 Switzerland 95.9 96.2 DN 1.0 Netherlands 88.9 88.1 DN 1.0 Natherlands 58.7 58.7 DN 4.7 Beigham 113.8 113.3 DN 0.2 Sweden 96.4 96.5 UP 6.1 Norway 213.9 211.7 UP 2.8 Deamark 127.8 127.9 DN 1.2	SOYBEAN MEAL
	London Eurodoffung; Overnight 4%—4%; 7 days fixed 13%—43%; one month 15—14%; three months 14 15/16—14%; this months 14 15/16—14%; one year 14—13%; London doffur certificates of deposit; one month 13 15/16—13 13/16; three months 14%—14%; six months 14%—14%; one year 13%—15%; three years 11%—11%; five years 11%—11	Bacyrus Erle	other Gamble 74% 76 b. Serve Elect. 19% 19% 25% 25% 25% 24 Corp. 22% 23%	Price Singapore \$ 2.38 2.37 Bonstead 3.30 3.28 Boris 9.42 (NT) Bodd Lintang NT) 3.12	Selection of Eurodollar updated when available from source. Kawati Bood Market and recent Kawati Dinar Bond Issues updated when available from source.	Austria 127.6 (27.1 UP 3.1 (1) NYSE (2) TSE Index converted to I Jan 1970 Rase Bose I Jan 1970 equals 100	Spot 239.50 239.50 September 247.00 247.00 October 253.00 253.00 November-March 259.00 259.00

B.C.

SOCIE

SMALL

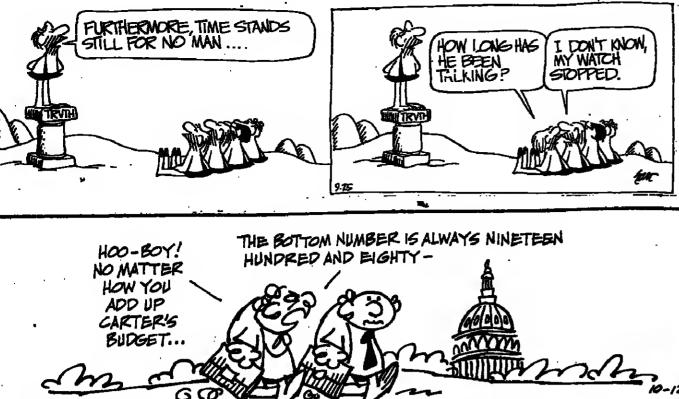
BLONDIE

BAILE

BEETLI

HAGAR

WIZARD









BRICKMAN



















Dennis the Menace



'IT'S SURE RELAXIN' TO BE AROUND PEOPLE WHO DON'T WORRY ABOUT GETTIN' FAT.

CROSSWORD



34 Declain

27 Uncover

40 Wildly

42 Bird

38 Way back



DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR is LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

1C BWCZWO MC MVA ATMAS-MHFTNATMB CX OCPS XSFATJB,

GVFWC Me: WHEN A TEACHER CALLS A BOY Yesterday's Cryptoquote: WHEN A TEACHER CALLS A BOY BY HIS ENTIRE NAME, IT MEANS TROUBLE. — MARK

BBC

-Believe It or Not HUGE HORN USED BY ALEXANDER THE GREAT CARRIED HIS COMMANDS TO TROOPS OVER A DISTANCE OF 3 MILES GINA LOLLOBRIGIDA GOT HER PIRST SCREEN TEST WHEN SHE **IMPRESSED** AN ITALIAN MOVIE COOS BAY ORSON IS THE LARGEST SHIPPING PORT FOR LUMBER IN WHO SAW HER ONLY AS A PASSERBY THE WORLD ON THE STREET

It's More Than Just Plain Luck

You can increase your Both sides vulnerable chances considerably by playing for a squeeze. Fur-+a763' ♥KQ

♣J 10 7 3

4A 9 5

East Pass Pass

seven hearts and West leads a diamond. When dummy ap-pears, your first reaction

pears, your first reaction might be that the outcome depends entirely on finding the missing spades divided 3-3. Apparently, the thing to do is draw trumps, play the A-K-Q of spades, and hope to discard your club loser on lummy's fourth spade. But you know from pust experience that the spades are unlikely to be 3-3: There's only a 36 percent chance of finding

them evenly divided. So you

start looking for other ways to

chance of a 3-3 spade split. But, to achieve the squeeze, you must time your plays heart to the king, and trump still another diamond. The purpose of the two extra diamond ruffs is to try to

saddle one player of guarding dummy's last You then play another trump and cash the A-K-Q of spades, producing this

must keep the jack of spaalso discards a club. You then win the last three tricks with

PHARMACIES

JEDDAH Al-Okhuwah Pharmacy Al-Ruwais Drug Store Bajaber Drug Store

MECCA. Mecca Pharmacy Abdul Rahim Bawazin Drug Store Al-Salahi Drug Store DAMMAM Maha Pharmacy

AL-KHOBAR Al-Sehhah Pharmacy HOFUF Al-Ahsa Drug Store

Al-Sabil St. Hail Rd. Airport Rd. Near Badr Bar .v

Al-Hafayer Ajiyad Al-Sulaimania

Al-Adamah Locaury Prince Nasser St.

Municipality St.

ARAB NEWS CALENDAR

PRAYER TIMES

TUESDAY	Fajr	Íshraq	Dhuhr	Assr	Maghreb	Isha
Mecca Medina		6:24 6:26	12:12 12:13	3:31 3:30	5:54 5:52	7:24 7:22
Nejd		5:55	11:40	2:58	5:20	6:50

DHAHRAN TV

4:30 Childreo's Show

6:13 Gr. Sports Legends 6:35 Sanford & Son 7:00 Operation Petticoat Smoking Spot

7:23 Havoc 7:48 Supertrain 8:35 Whickers World

9:11 Man in a Suitcase

Guy's Groovy Grab Bag Bless You My Sub Count Dracula The Great Airship A Very Formai Heist Charleston

No. 501; Lariat

Jim Taylor

Ses St. No. 1154; Elec Co.

Blind Spot

VOA

P.M.

8:00 News Roundup: Reports: Actualities: Opinion: Analyses

8:30 Dateline **News Summary** 9:00 Special English: News; Feature. The Making of a Nation

News Summary 9:30 Music USA: (Standards) 10:00 News Roundup:

Reports: Actualities 10:05 Opening: Analyses

News Summary .0:30 VOC Magazine: America ; Science ; Cultural; Letter 11:00 Special English: News 11:30 Music USA: (Jazz)

VOA WORLD REPORT

12:00 News newsmakers' voices correspondents reports background features media comments oews analyses.

SAUDI RADIO

(English Service)

On FM at 98 Megabertz in 3.2 meter band On SW at 11.855 Mhz in 25 meter band

TUESDA'.

Afternoon Transmission

2:00 Opening 2:01 Holy Quran 2:05 Gems of Guidance 2:10 S.A. Historical Notes 2:20 On Islam

2:30 Musici Roundabout 3:00 NEWS 3:10 Press Review 3:15 · Music 3:20 World of Machines

3:30 Selection of Music 3:50 Close Down **Evening Transmission** 9:00 Opening

9:01 Holy Quran 9:05 Message to the Faithful 9:10 Light Music

9:15 Bill Board Hot 50 9:45 Islamic Contributions

9:55 Music 10:00 Youth Welfare 10:10 Music

10:15 NEWS 10:25 S. Chronicle 10:30 The Evening Show 11:00 Imp., Com. & Recollections

11:10 Music 11:15 In the Quiet

11:45 A Rendezvous with Dreams 12:00 Close Down

(French Service)

Morning Transmission

8:00 Ouverture 8:02 Lumiere sur le Coran

8:15 Musique 8:30 Bonjour 8:35 Varietes 8:45 Urient et Occident 8:55 Varietes

9:00 Informations 9:10 Lumiere sur les informations 9:15 Varietes 9:30 Peosee Islamique

9:45 Musique

9:58 Cloture

Evening Transmission

7:00 Ouverture

7:02 Versets et Commentaires 7:15 Musique 7:30 Les Royaumes du Maghreb au Moyen Age

7:45 Coup de Chapeau 8:15 Jeunesse et Sport 8:20 Varietes 8:30 Informations 8:40 Revue de Presse

8:45 Musique

8:55 Cloture

8.45 World Today

8.00 World News 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 8.30 Sarah Ward

Morning Transmission

9.00 Newsdesk 9.30 Opera Star 10.00 World News

10.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary

10.30 Sarah Ward 10.45 Something to Show You 11:00 World News

11.09 Reflestions 11.15 Piano Style 11.30 Brain of Britain 1978

1200 World News 12.09 British Press Review

12.15 World Today 12.30 Financial News 12.40 Look Ahead '12.45 The Tony Myatt

Evening Transmission

1.15 Ulster in Focus 1.30 Discovery

2.00 World News 2.09 News about Britain 2.15 Alphabet of Musical

Curios 2.30 Sports International 2.4(I Radio Newsreel 3.15 Promende Concert 3.45 Sports Round-up

4.00 World News

4.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary

4.30 The Pleasure's Yours 5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsreel

6.15 Outlook 7.00 World News 7.09 Commentary 7.15 Sherlock Holmes 7.45 World Today

8.00 World News 8.09' Books and Writers 8.30 Take One

8.45 Sports Round-up 3.00 World News 9.09 News about Britain 9.15 Radio Newsreel

10.45 Ulster in Focus

9.30 Farming World 10.00 Outlook News Summary 10.39 Stock Market Report 10.43 Look Ahead

11.00 World News 11.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary

12.15 Talkabout 12.45 Nature Notebook 1.00 World News 1.09 World Today

1.25 Financial News 1.35 Book Choice 1.40 Reflections 1.45 Sports Round-up

2.00 World News 2.09 Commentary 2.15 The Face of England

Your Individual Horoscope



452

215

Frances Drake: FOR TUESDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1979

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Consult with partners re joint assets. Later, a mate or close ally may voice an im-practical scheme. Remain level-beaded. TAURUS

(Apr. 20 to May 20) Be the power behind the throne. Avoid extravagance in the pursuit of good times. Protect health from selfindulgence. GEMINI

(May 21 to June 20) Work on a creative project should go well. A close ally or romantic interest is emberant but may be somewhat set in his-her ways. CANCER (June 21 to July 22)

Enjoy your own home for ood times. Invite others over. Watch out for careless thinking or procrastination re. a job matter. LÉO

(July 23 to Aug. 22) A (Cal)
Minor talks with family members go well. Good times later, but expenses could be heavy. Don't throw money away pursuing happiness.... (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

Financial talks bring modest results. Careles

about the house could leave someone with a lot of cleaning up to do. LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22)

Buy yourself a small gift. Someone is inclined to exaggerate or to be late for an appointment. Don't let it be you. Be skeptical.

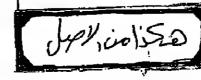
(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) You may contemplate a minor change in appearance. A wild party could strain your budget. The pleasures of food and drink are alluring.

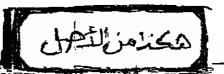
SAGITTARHUS
(Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) X ACT
Consult with a friend in private. Career plans may be mrealistic or too expansive. A friend may show signs of icalousy.

CAPRICORN
Dec. 22 to Jan 19)
Valuable tips from a business associate. Carelessuess could be your midding. Don't believe gossip you hear right now.

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) Consult with advisers about career interests. Watch out for excessive credit card spending. A friend seems fixed in opinions. PISCES

(Fab. 19 to Mar. 20) Though your plans are good re travel, a career development may take priority. A close ally's expansive ideas are a bit far fetched





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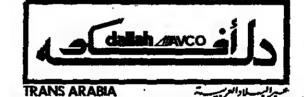


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Rejected appeal attempts

Nevada killer dies in gas chamber

recovered and stood up again.

wanted to stop his execution.

the deep South.

Last-minute appeals to two U.S. Supreme

Court justices Sunday were rebuffed. Like Gary Gilmore, who was shot by a Utah firing

squad in January 1977, Bishop had repeatedly spurned efforts by those who

The last person to be executed before. Bishop was John A. Speukelink, a convicted

murderer who was electrocuted in Florida on

May 25. Spenkelink had fought his execu-

Thirty-five states have the death penalty

but besides Bishop, only two have been

executed in the last 12 years, during which

time the U.S. Supreme Court first ruled

against the death penalty and then ruled favorably on rewritten state death penalty

The United States' largest death row popu-

lation is in Florida: 139 men and one woman.

Texas follows with 119 men and one women,

Georgia with 71 men and one woman,

Alabama with 45 men and one woman, Arizona with 34 men, California with 23

Feels kinship with JFK

men, and Oklahoma with 19 men.

Jesse Bishop, the tough-talking murderer who sneered at attempts to save him from the Nevada gas chamber, was executed early Monday, the third man put to death in the United States in the past 12 years.

PAGE 14

"This is just one more step down the road of life," Bishop told State Prison Director Charles Wolff Jr. in his final words.

Moments later, he was strapped in a freshly painted death seat and green curtains went up in the gas chamber. Bishop smiled at a reporter among the 14 witnesses - 13 men and a woman — standing on an adjacent room.
"He looked each of us in the eye, 1 think,"

said television reporter Tad Dunbar, one of those who watched the 46-year-old exparatrooper die for the murder of a Maryland

Bishop shook his head and said nothing. Cyanide pellets fell into an acid bath. unleashing deadly gas. Bishop wrinkled his nose, seemed to search the room and breathed deeply several times.
His eyes rolled upward and his head fell on

his chest and then snapped back. He took another deep breath and closed his eyes for the last time. Bishop's face reddend and his body sbuddered. After a series of convulsive jerks, it was over,

One witness went down on one knee, but But few expected to die

NEW YORK, Oct. 22 (AP) - The execu-

tion of Jesse Bishop leaves the U.S. death row

Five convicted murders in Georgia are ten-

tatively scheduled to be executed next - all

by the end of November. But a prison

spokesman, noting that appeals are pending, believes Georgia's next execution "is still a

Other than those five, few persons on

death row have execution dates set, and

prison officials say all of those dates are likely

An Associated Press check of the 50 states

shows that about four-fifths of the men and

to be stayed by court appeals and stays.

population at 564, six of them women.

year away."

U.S. death rows growing

A U.S. Supreme Court ruling invalidated the states' death penalty laws in the late 1960s and for 10 years there were no executions. But a court dominated by new members expressing fears of rising crime rates reversed the tribunal's position and permitted the states to reinstitute the death penalty. Bishop was the third prisoner to die since the executions resumed.

The prison chief had offered Bishop a chance to appeal even up to the point at which the Bishop, clad in blue denim pants, a white shirt and white socks, was strapped in

Bishop was able to look out at the 12 persons allowed by prison officials to witness the execution, Nevada's first in 18 years. Nevada pioneered use of lethal gas in 1924, and 31 men have been put to death in that manner

Bishop had a history of heroin addiction and repeated armed robberies. He had already spent more than 12 years behind bars and was on parole when he robbed a Las Vegas casino, and shot and killed a man who tried to stop him.

Bishop, during moves by the American Civil Liberties Union to block the execution, dared the nation's judicial system to "show some guts' and reject pleas from unwanted defenders to keep him from the death chamber.

Bishop warned that if he were not executed on schedule, he would launch an appeal of his own and would never be executed, family spokesman said.

U.S. Supreme Court Justice William Rehnquist and Chief Justice Warren E. Burger late Sunday rejected an eleventh hour appeal filed by the ACLU. ACLU lawyer Alvin Bronstein, who unsuccessfully sought the stay, said "there's just nn other point" to any more appeals.

A family spokesman said Bishop died like a man. Nevada Gov. Bob List said Bishop had paid his debt to society. But those who fought his execution said Bishop was a victin — like the Maryland man be murdered. We suffer like any other family," the fam-

ily spokesman, who asked not to be iden-tified, said after Bishop was put to death.

the soaring inflation rate was his main preoc-

"I'm not going to back down in fighting inflation .. "be said." It's a commitment that

He said that the battle would be long and

Though the president has called for sac-

rifice in the face of inflation and the energy

crisis, he was critical of recent remarks by

Federal Reserve Board Chairman Paul Volc-

ker that the standard of living of Americans would have to decline if inflation was to be

"I don't agree with Paul Volcker," the

president said. "I think I know more about

the people of the country than he does. And

said when asked how he felt about Kennedy's

Asked if the senator, bearing the Kennedy

"I don't think so .. I feel a political kinship

The president refused to become involved in the controversy over a meeeting held

recently by black civil rights leader Jesse

Jackson with Yasser Arafat, chairman of the

Jackson visited the Middle East, where

Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin

refused tosee him. Jackson had aligned him-

self with the Palestinian cause following the

resignation of United Nations Ambassador

control over Jesse Jackson," the president

If I tried to constrain him because he's

black or because he might talk to some

unpopular person, then the next thing that I

"This is a free country and I don't have any

Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).

name, was more worthy of John F. Kennedy's

with President Kennedy that's very intense

legacy than he was, the president replied,

expected challenge for the nomination.

That doesn't bother me at all." Carter

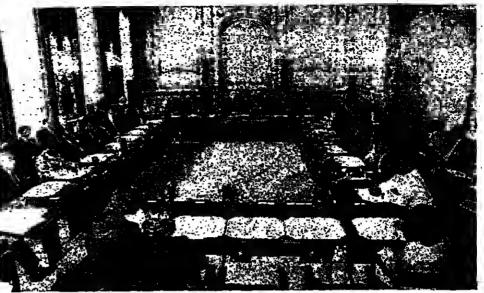
I'm not sure what he meant."

and also very personal.

hard and Americans could not expect easy or

cannot be abandoned."

quick solutions.



CONFERRING: Delegates at the Rhodesia conference now going into its seventh week at London's Lancaster House are shown talking during an earlier session.

By both sides

U.K. blasted over Rhodesia

LONDON, Oct. 22 (Agencies) - Britain Monday faced criticism from both warring factions in the rebel colony of Zimbabwe Rhodesia as talks to halt the mounting war

entered their seventh week. The chairman of the negotiations, British Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington had called a full-scale plenary session of the talks for Monday, bringing together the bi-racial Salisbury government of Bishop Abel

Muzorewa and the Patriotic Front guerrillas of Robert Mugabe and Joshua Nkomo. The negotiations were to focus on the key issue of how the territory should be led to peace and legal independence in a transition period between a ceasefire and new elections.

But at the weekend both sides, who have already accepted a new constitution at the conference, criticized Britain.

During a visit to Amsterdam Mugabe said the chances of a settlement were remote unless Britain changed its proposals for the transition period in which Lord Carrington has said the white officered Salisbury forces - the guerrillas battlefield enemies - would remain intact.

Ian Smith, the white minority leader and former premier who is part of Muzorewa's delegation, accused Britain of "insanity conpled with deceif' at the talks.

*At this moment Lord Carrington is hellbent down a track which will lead Zimbabwe Rhodesia into a Marxist dictatorship", Smith said in an article published in Britain's Sun day Express newspaper.

Smith said that the Patriotic Front was "running circles around Lord Carrington."

He called on Britain to recognize Rhodesia now and end economic sanctions imposed after Smith led a white minority government to unilateral independence in 1965.

While "twiddling our thumbs" in London, wrote Smith, 20 to 80 people a day were being killed in the guerrilla war. Sunday an opposition Labor Party member

of Pariliament also lashed out at British politicians over a proposed payont fund for dispossessed white farmers in Zimbabwe Rhodesia.

Gwilym Roberts, member for Cannock in the English Midlands, demanded that no British money be used to compensate white 'rebels' in the former colony.

question to Deputy Foreign Secretary Sir lan Gilmour on the issue when Parliament

He said he would put a House of Commons

re-elected with huge majority GABORONE, Botswana, Oct. 22 (R) -

reconvened Monday after summer recess.

no less," Roberts said.

on a new constitution.

This is a reward for rebellion - no more.

"Nobody seems to be troubling about how

Britain is supposed to find the money for this

sides are equally silent as to where the money is coming from."

He said such payments to whites with land taken over by blacks would be a "vast golden

handshake to those whose claim to the land

So far the London parlay has concentrated

Agreement on that came last Thursday

after Lord Carrington demanded that Patrio-

tic Front say "yes or no" to the final British

Botswana leader

historically is a matter of great dispute."

President Sir Scretse Khama looked ready Monday to increase his aiready overwhelmmajorny m the Botswar taking at least 28 out of 32 seats in the general election.

With only three constituencies still undeclared after Saturday's vote, Sir Seretse's Botswana Democratic Party (BDP) had taken 26 seats. The ruling party held two of the three remaining seats before the election,

and was expected to retain them. Early returns in the remote northern constituency of Okvango indicated the BDP might also capture this seat from the tiny opposition Botswana Independence Party.

The ruling party took one seat from the left-leaning Botswana Peoples Party (BPP) in the election, the fourth since independence from Britain in 1966. The BPP held their only other seat in parliament.

The major opposition party, the Botswana National Front, held its two seats in parliament but failed to make any inroads on the support of the ruling party.

Voter turnout in the election was expected

to be well over 50 per cent, comparing favorably with the 33 per cent vote in the last

Corruption in Journalism, the final part. Two stories to round a

Two leading journalists in an impor Arab daily. Journalist "A" told journ"
"B" how, the previous evening, he is someone say what a rotten so and now was, and how he was in the payor government and that potentate. It said "A" proudly, "I defended to proved at length that the man is Band. all convinced that you are as straight arrow. It was the least I could do.*

arrow. It was the least I could do."

"B" listened increduously. The policy of the should." To a fool "he should "gears" he walled "Twenty yearso" my image as ready for sale. Twenty to build up my price. Now you con "move" my honesty. Do you wanted. "prove" my honesty. Do you want in me?" It was all the others presented to stop him throttling poor "A" here.

The second story involves some of ists invited to the opening of some or the other deep in the desert (6 state or the other.) As usual, the men of the press repaired immedia

the nearest Histon, to file their in the nearest Histon, to file their in the report of the comfort of swimming pool side.

They were all "primed." They what they were expected to write, and the comfort of the project was a standard by the projec onely supplied by the government thing seemed straightforward. Enjoy the bospitality of the hotel and then can

next plane out. But one of their number-had a plans. He spread the word that on information had been placed in him had been p

that plans have changed. The circles "giff" could not be handed over it is hotel. They all have to go and inspection and project after all; for it was there that a grant ments will be made.

ments will be made.

He explained that someone lights had learned of the plan to bribe journalists and was out to cause trouble. So, and the state and said filling and PR man of the state and said filling. journalists decided to go to the policy fected colleague to expose the deal, whole thing must be played straight at the himself, he said, would remain behind the himself. himself, he said, would have and a himself, in the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and the hotel and collect the money and a him to the hotel and the hot

out later. No sooner the journalists disappe it out later. No sooner the journalists unapped to their dusty destination, and the on substitution to their dusty destination, and the on substitution to their dusty destination, and the one substitution to their behalf, it is been decamped to Cairo where the rich is soon took care of every penny.

The rest returned home, sadded that urg

Translated from Asharq Al-Avis

Leftists win Euros to (

PARIS, Oct. 22 (AP) — The distance of the interest of the inte

The court ruled that 70,000 votes by the list head incorrectly granted to the list head should simone Veil, the Centrist supporter of the list head dent Valery Giscard d'Estaing and first the situation of the s ident of the parliament.

apprasencine gie.

Taiwan rejects proposal to change Olympic status

against the Olympic rules to change their team's name and flag at next year's Olympic Games.

The change has been requested by the International Olympic Committee (IOC). as part of a formula to bring athletes from the Communist mainland China and Nationalist China of Taiwan into the games. The IOC asked that the Taiwanese compete as "the Chinese Olympic committee in Taipe?" with a special non-political flag.

"It can't be done," said Henry Hsu, the IOC member from Taiwan. "Look at Rule 64 in the Olympic Charter. That says quite Railway accident clearly what has to be done at the

opening ceremony."

Rule 64 says, "Each delegation dressed in its official uniform must be preceded by a name board bearing the name of the country which it represents, and must be accompanied by its flag."

The IOC is trying to get rid of the name and flag of the Republic of China, the name which the Taiwan government still uses.

Communist China was granted Olympic recognition this year but refuses to compete so long as Taiwan is identified as the Republic of China. Hsu said in an interview, "If the

rule was changed, and each deleg-ation had to bear the name of its

NAGOYA, Japan Oct. 22 (AP) national Olympic committee and — Taiwanese sports officials said not its country, we in Taiwan Monday night that it would be would be perfectly happy with the situation.

"If each team carried its own Olympic flag rather than the national flag, we would be happy too. There are many! ways we could get around the question of the flag. We might use our national flag with the five Olympic rings in one comer or something like that. There would be no prob-

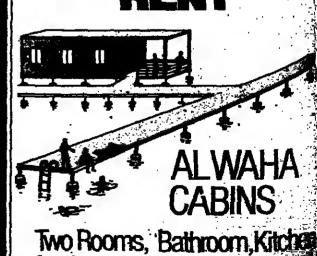
The IOC executive board was to begin a three-day meeting Tues-day to try to solve the Chinese

kills 4 in U.K.

DUNDEE SCOTLAND, Oct. 22 (AP) - Four people were killed and 38 injured, some serioutly, when two passenger trains collided near Dundee Monday morning, police said.

Four passenger cars plunged down an embankment into the River Tay estuary on Scotland's east coast, and rescuers rushed to pull out survivors before the late afternoon tide submerged the wrecked cars

By mid-afternoon, 163 passengers had been accounted for and it was believed there were no more people trapped in the wreckings, a Dundee police spokesman said.



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dent Jimmy Carter says he is not bothered by Sen. Edward Kennedy's expected campaign to force him out of the White House next

Carter, cheered by his victory in the Florida caucus a week ago, also said in an interview broadcast Sunday that he, not Kennedy, was the heir to the political legacy of John F. Kennedy, assassinated in 1963.

The president gave a confident assessment of his prospects for re-election at an bourlong session with television reporters shortly after meeting Kennedy at the dedication of the John F. Kennedy Library in Boston

He said his victory in the Florida caucus, his first trial of strength with the late president's brother, was gratifying although it was only a preliminary popularity test with no bearing on the selection of delegates for the Democratic Party's 1980 presidential

Carter said the "magic" Kennedy name would not handicap him in his expected struggle with the senator for the nomination.

nominating convention.

Old coalition almost intact

Centrists win in Swiss elections BERNE, Oct. 22 (R) — A centrist coalition government will handle Swiss federal

affairs for four more years as a result of general elections at the weekend, according to provisional results. Poll officials were to announce later Monday full results of elections to the two houses of parliament but first indications were that the Swiss electorate had settled for the same

composition as before. Unofficial calculations put the voter turnout at only 49 per cent, compared with 52 per cent in 1975 elections.

In the upper house, each of the 23 largely self-governing cantons elects two members and results from 17 of the provinces Sunday night showed that only three seats had so far trends of the lower house election said there would be little change in the 200-seat chamber, for which a total of 1,855 candidates from about 30 parties were competing.

In the old lower house the Socialists had 55 seats, the Radicals (liberals) 47 and the Christian Democrats 46. These three major parties each had two members of the seven-

dence of a broad split throughout the confederation over Socialist attempts to open up Swiss institutions such as banking secrecy to outside scrutiny.

A computer prediction based on earry

"We've set a good record and I think the

people will ultimately decide not on the basis

of personal popularity or charisma or speak-

ing ability ... but on the basis of whether or not

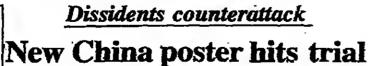
a president .. has done an adequate job to be

trusted to lead the country for another four

Carter repeated his pledge that reducing

man federal cabinet. The centrist People's Party had 21 lower house deputies and one cabinet member. Political commentators said that despite the emphasis on local issues there was evi-

might want to do is to try to keep Jewish citizens from going to Israel. Jesse Jackson ... does not represent me."



Andrew Young.

PEKING, Oct. 22 (AP) - Six days after the sentencing of China's best-known dissident a new poster on "Democracy Wall" reported his defiant courtroom counterattack, and sympathetic posters said no man should be jailed for his thoughts.

A wall poster which appeared Sunday said 29-year-old Wei Jingsheng denied in court last Tuesday he had given official military secrets on the Sino-Vietnamese war to foreigners. He testified that his only source of information was newspaper accounts and radio broadcasts, said the posters by The April Forum, an outspoken youth magazine. The poster was labeled a partial transcript of the quasi-public trial in

which Wei was sentenced to 15 years in prison. The government charged him with counterrevolutionary acts: supplying military secrets to a foreign power and agitating to topple the Chinese socialist system.

